

#### CIVIL WAR LODGE OF RESEARCH 1865





XXX MAY 26-28, 2019



#### "CLOUDS OF WAR"





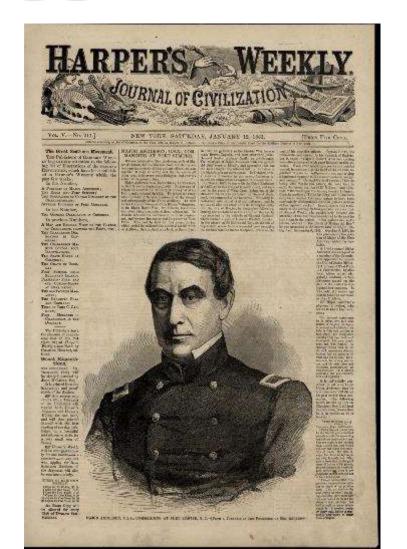


#### Prelude to the Civil War



- 1860 May 16-18 Republican Convention Chicago
- Nov 6 Lincoln Elected
- Dec 20 South Carolina Secedes
- Dec 26 Maj Robert Anderson to Ft Sumter
- 1861 Jan 9 Mississippi Secedes
- Jan 10 Florida Secedes
- Jan 11 Alabama Secedes
- Jan 19 Georgia Secedes
- Jan 26 Louisiana Secedes
- Feb 1 Texas Secedes
- Feb 4 Convention in Montgomery, Ala

#### JAN 12, 1861 MAR 23, 186 MAJ ROBERT ANDERSON







#### FEB 16, 1861 FT SUMTER

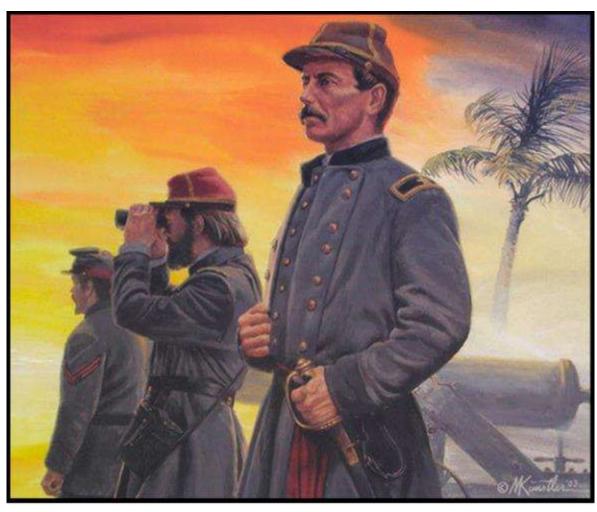






#### MAR 1, 1861 GEN PGT BEAUREGARD





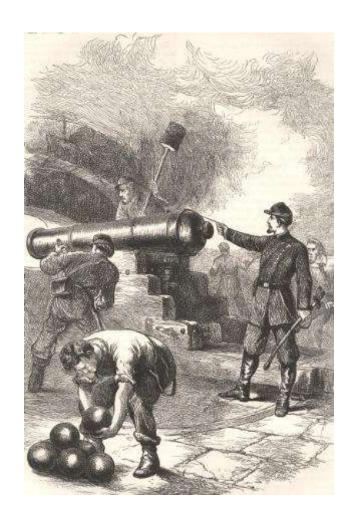
Confederate States of America.

		_
• 1861 Feb	8	CSA Formed - Six States
• Feb	9	Davis elected President of CSA
• Mar	2	Texas Joins Confederacy
• Mar	3	PGT Beauregard to Charleston
• Mar	4	Lincoln Inaugurated
• Mar	6	Davis calls for 100k
• Mar 1	11	CSA Constitution
• Mar 2	28	Robert E. Lee Promoted to Colonel
• Apr	4	Virginia votes against Secession
• Apr 3	11	PGT Beauregard call for Surrender
• Apr 2	12	Ft. Sumter Fired On
• Apr 2	14	Maj Anderson leaves Ft. Sumter

Apr 15 Lincoln calls for 75k

# APR 12, 1861 GEN BEAUREGARD – MAJ ANDERSON





#### APR 13, 1861 PETER HART





S. S. BALTIC. OFF SANDY HOOK APRIE (CHTEENTH, TEN THISTY A.M. LVIA SUMTER FOR THIRTY FOUR HOURS, UNTIL THE QUARTERS WERE EN SERIOUSLY INJURED. THE MACAZINE SURBOUNDED BY FLAMES AND ITS NEW INST. PRIOR TO THE COMMENSEMENT OF HOSTILITIES AND MARCHED ORS PLYING AND DRUMS SEATING BRINGING AWAY COMPANY AND PRIVATE PROPERTY AND SALUTING MY FLAG WITH FIFTY CUNS. ROBERS ANDERSON, MAJOR FIRST ARTILLERY, COMMANDING.



#### APR 14, 1861 THE FIRST GUN IS FIRED



The first gun is fired!

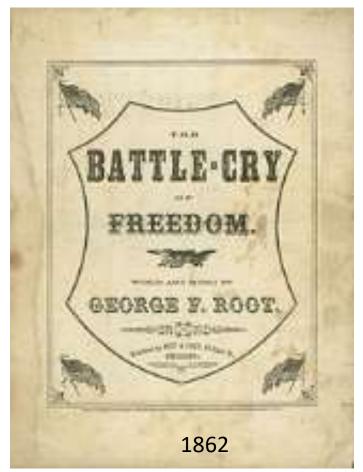
May God protect the right!

Let the freeborn sons of the North arise
In power's avenging night;

Shall the glorious Union our father's have made,
By ruthless hands be sunder'd,

And we of freedom sacred rights
By trait'rous foes be plunder'd?

Chorus—Arise! arise! arise!
And gird ye for the fight,
And let our watchword ever be,
"May God protect the right!"



"RALLY ROUND THE FLAG BOYS"



#### APR 17, 1861 Robert E. Lee

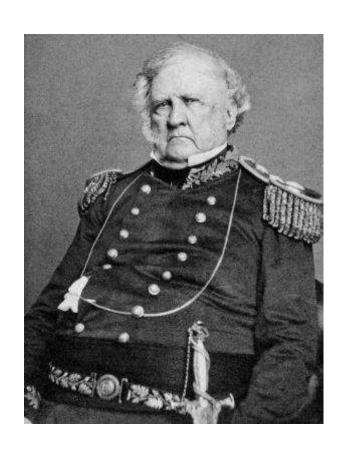


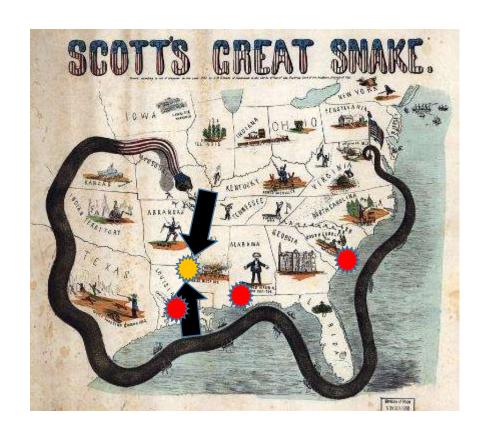
- 1861 Apr 17 Virginia Secedes (1-26-1870)
- Apr 17/18 Robert E. Lee Offered Maj Gen
- Apr 20 Robert E. Lee Resigns
- Apr 23 Robert E. Lee Gen / Virginia
- May 7 Tennessee Secedes
- May 7 Virginia Joins Confederacy
- May 18 Arkansas Secedes
- May 20 North Carolina Secedes
- Aug 31 Robert E. Lee "Gen" ACSA
- 1862 Jun 1 Robert E. Lee Gen Army of No Va
- 1865 Jan 23 Robert E. Lee Gen in Chief



#### APR 19, 1861 ANACONDA PLAN



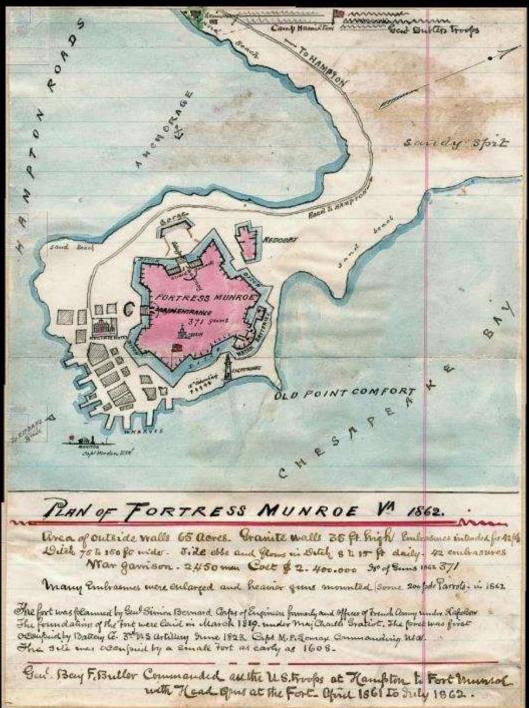






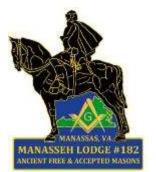
#### JUN 1861 ST TAMMANY LODGE NO 5







#### JUL 21, 1861 1<sup>ST</sup> BATTLE OF MANASSAS

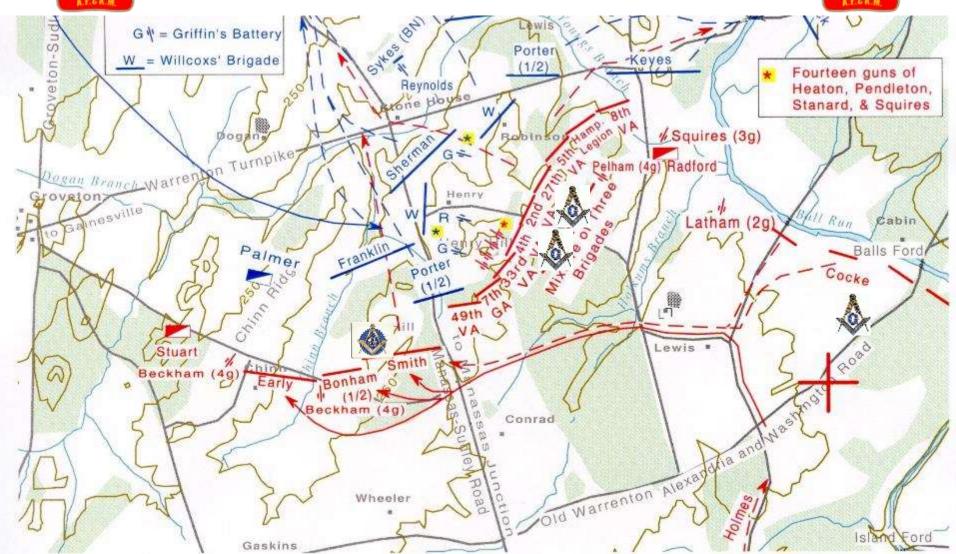






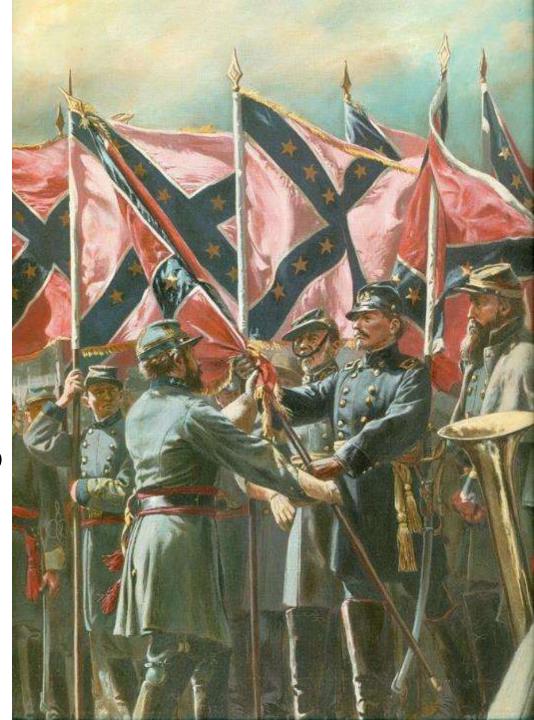
#### FIRST MANASSAS





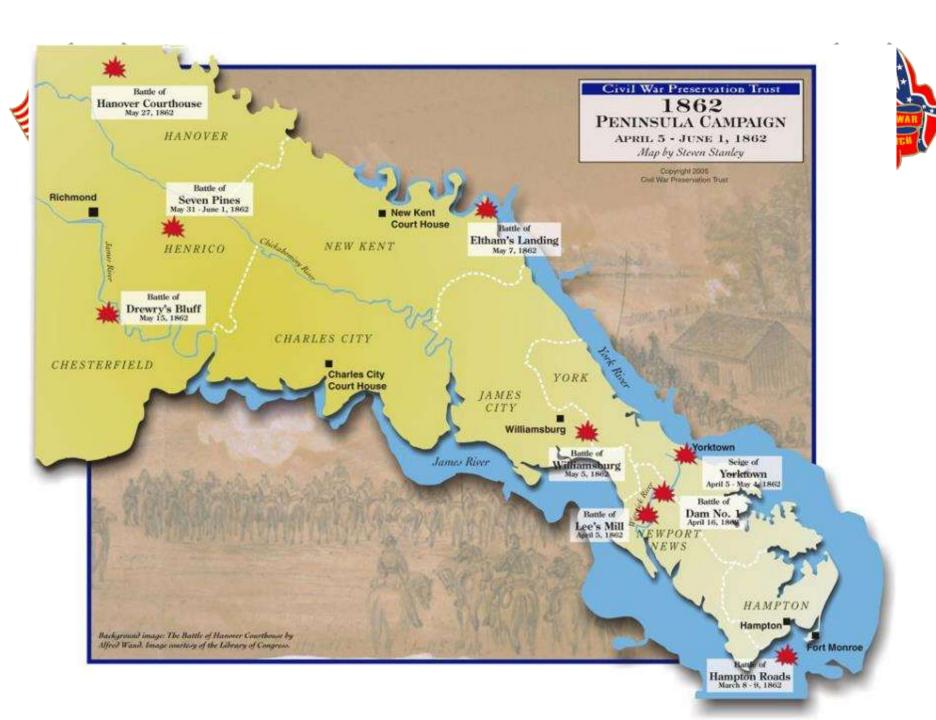


# CONFEDERATE BATTLE FLAG REPLACES STAR AND BARS



#### PENINSULA CAMPAIGN

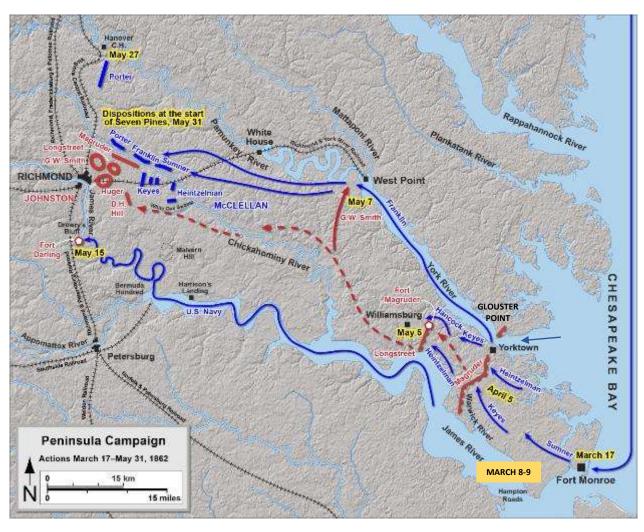
- 1862 Mar 17 MG George B. McClellan Ft Monroe
- Apr 5 May 4 Yorktown
- May 3/4 Gloucester Point
- May 5 Williamsburg
- May 7 West Point
- May 27 Hanover CH
- May 31 Gen Joseph E. Johnston Wounded at Seven Pines
- Jun 1 Gen Robert E. Lee Army of N Virginia
- Jun 25 Jul 1 Seven Days Battle
- Aug 3 McClellan ordered to Withdraw





#### MAR 17 – JUL 1, 1862 PENINSULA CAMPAIGN







**MAR 8,** 1862 CSS **VIRGINIA** USS CONGRESS





#### CAPTAIN FRANKLIN BUCHANAN









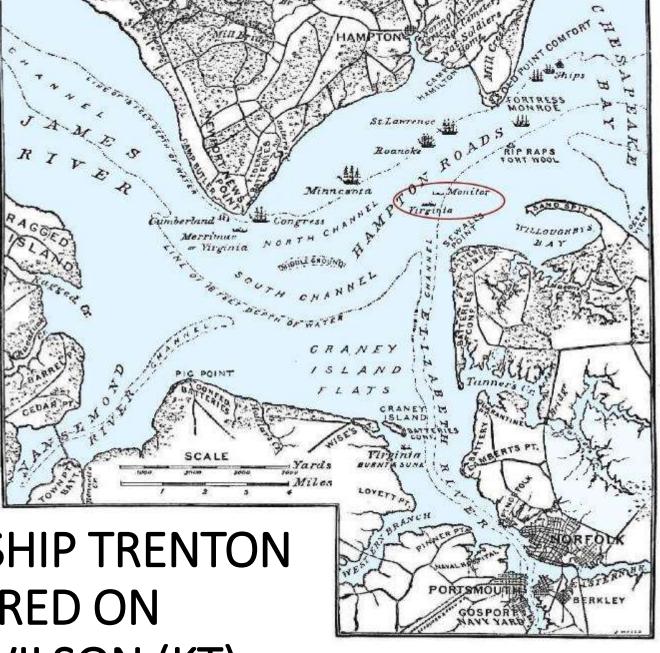
#### USS MONITOR JOHN ERICCSON

SEP 21,1861 JAN 30, 1862 DEC 31,1862 Co. A **Greg Sweatt** UH, MR. ERICSSON ... DO YOU HAVE A PLAN B S.S. MONITOR SPECIFICATIONS LENGTH: 179' BEAM: 41 DRAFT: II' A" JOHN ERICSSON CO DESIGNER SPEED: 8 KNOTS Sweat @2009

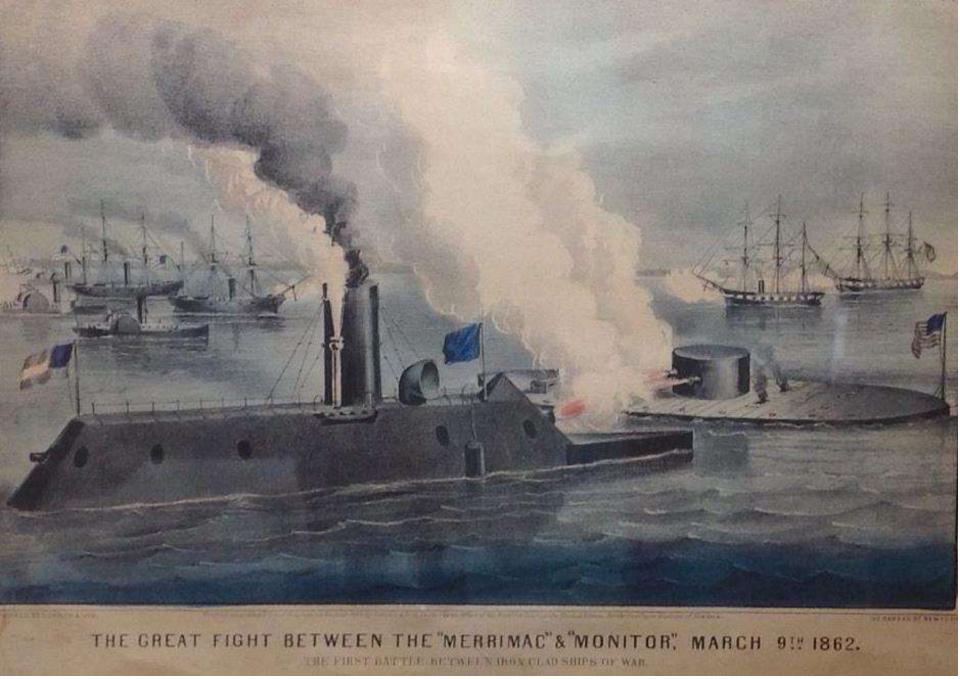
John Ericsson's first try at designing the Monitor.



Trenton flew Knight Templar flag

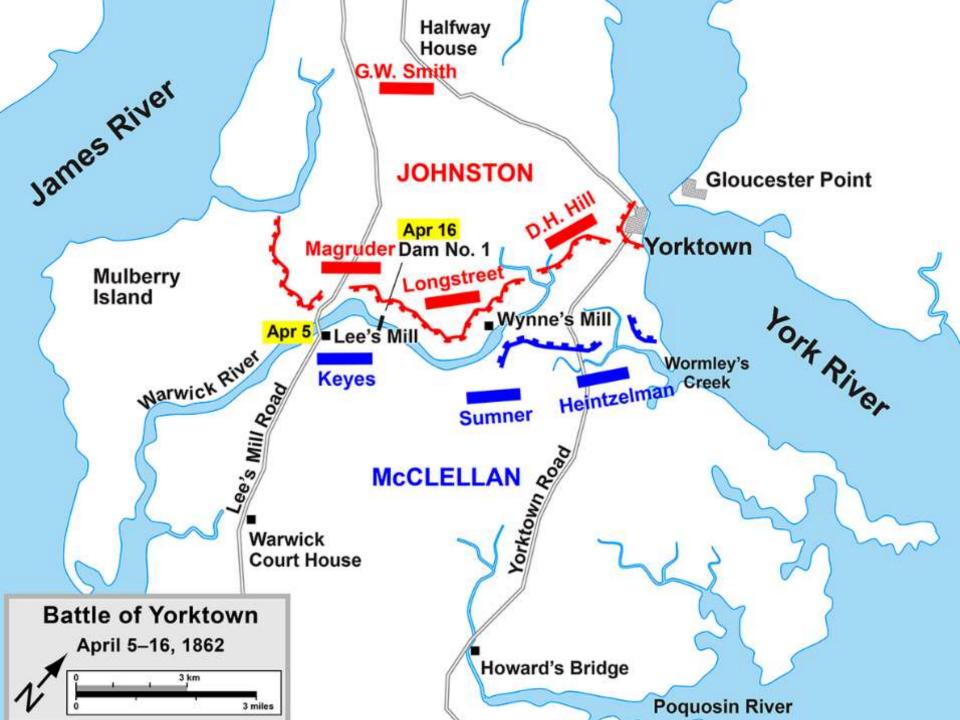


# MERCHANT SHIP TRENTON NOT FIRED ON CAPTAIN WILSON (KT)



CAPT John Lorimer Worden, Lexington No 310, NY





#### CLASH AT WILLIAMSBURG / FORT MAGRUDER



MAY 5, 1862



## Battle of Williamsburg May 5, 1862



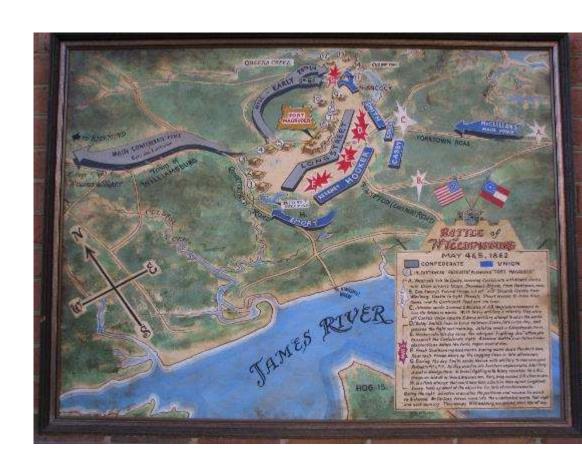
Gen Hancock get name of "Hancock the Supurb" from Gen McCellan

> Charity #190, Norristown, Pa Willamette #2, Oregon

Union Strength Confederate		
3,400		<1,200
Casualties and losses		
100		900

#### Total for Battle

Union Strength Confederate			
40,768		31,823	
Casualties and losses			
2,283		1,682	





## Battle of Williamsburg May 5, 1862



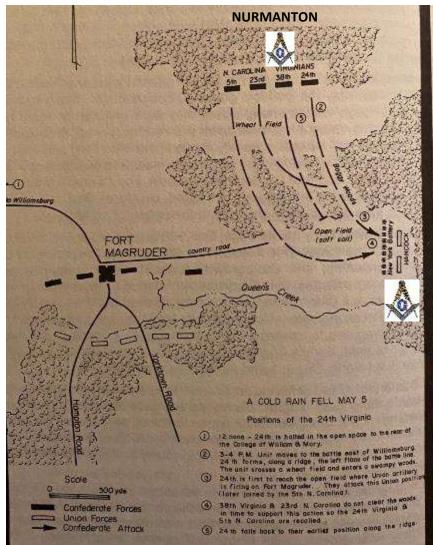
Gen Hancock get name of "Hancock the Supurb" from Gen McCellan

> Charity #190, Norristown, Pa Willamette #2, Oregon

Union Strength Confederate		
3,400		<1,200
Casualties and losses		
100		900

#### Total for Battle

Union Strength Confederate			
40,768		31,823	
Casualties and losses			
2,283		1,682	





#### **FORT MAGRUDER**



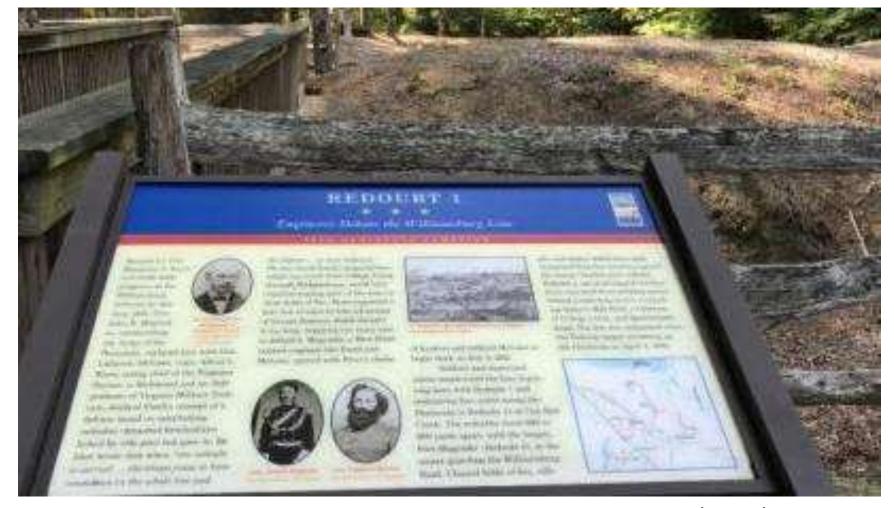


1035 Penniman Drive



#### Redoubt Park





510 Quarterpath Road

# MG GEORGE B. MCCLELLAN HQ IN WILLIAMSBURG

PALMER HOUSE -ORIGINAL BUILDING
BUILT ABOUT 1755 BY LAWYER JOHN PALMER, THIS HOUSE
CLOSELY RESEMBLES CONTEMPORARY DWELLINGS IN
MAJOR ENGLISH CITIES SUCH AS LONDON AND BRISTOL.



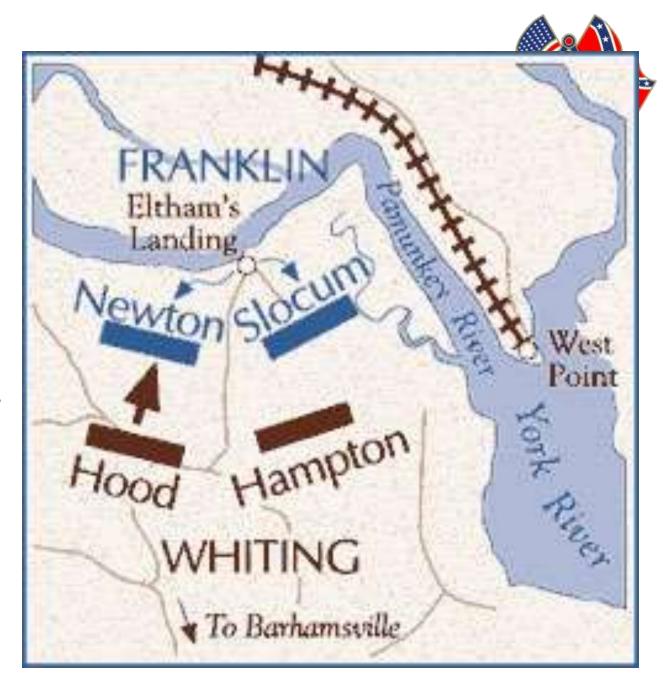


#### WILLIAMSBURG LODGE NO. 6 JEWELS





MAY 7, 1862 ETHAM'S LANDING/ WEST POINT



MAY 31, 1862 JUN 1, 1862 SEVEN PINES / FAIR OAKS **JOHNSTON** WOUNDED

34,000

39,000

5,739

7,997

Union

Union

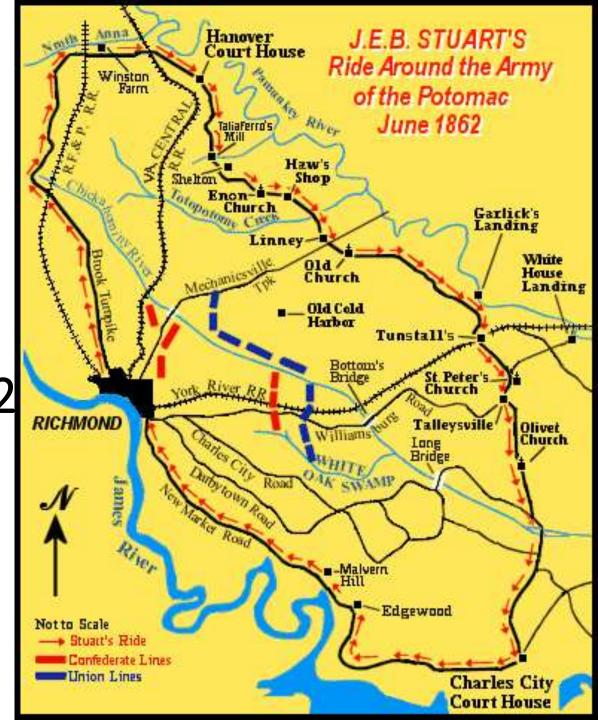
Confederate

Confederate

COUCH Civil War Preservation Trust BATTLE OF SEVEN PINES, VA May 31, 1862 edgwick's Division Legend arrives on buttlefield after crossing rain swollen WHITING SEDGWICK fork River Railroad Fair Oaks Orchard COHCH Station LEE TAKES OVER
Forces Engaged 73,000 Williamsburg Stage Roud Palmer Total Estimated Casualties 13,736 To Charles City Road



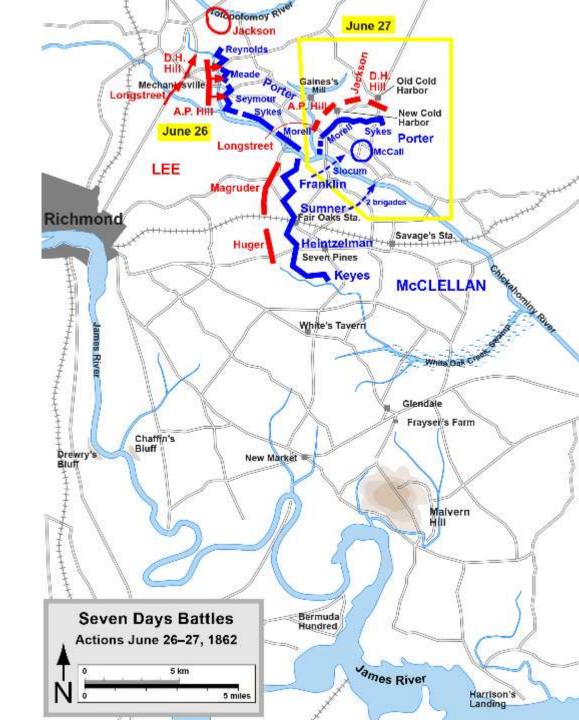
#### JEB STUART'S RIDE JUN 12 – 15, 1862





JUN 24, 1862 ORDERS NO. 75

JUN 26-27, 1862 BEAVER DAM / MECHANICSVILLE (SEVEN DAYS)

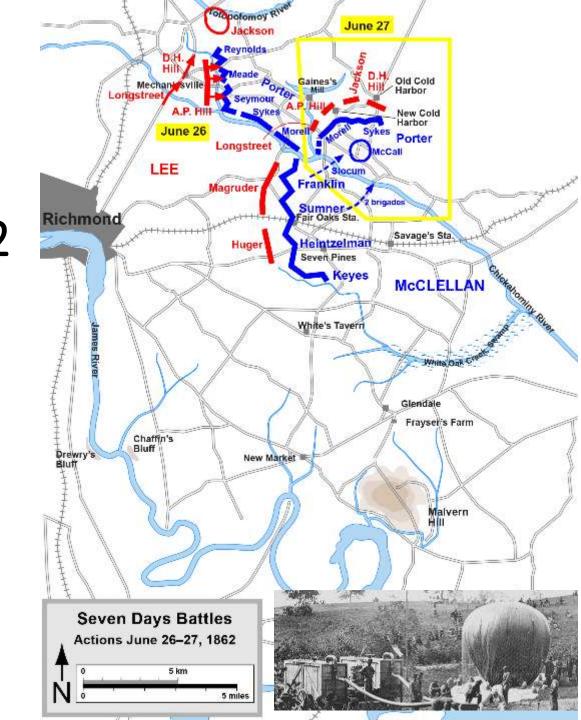




### JUN 26-27, 1862 GAINE'S MILL / COLD HARBOR (SEVEN DAYS)

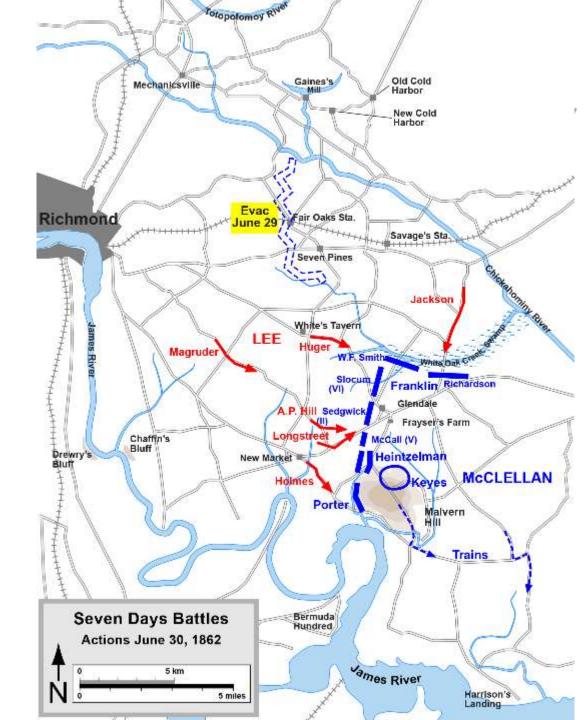
57,018 Confederates engaged Casualties 7,993 (1,483 killed, 6,402 wounded, 108 missing or captured)

34,214 Union engaged Casualties 6,837 (894 killed, 3,107 wounded, 2,836 captured or missing).





### JUN 30, 1862 SEVEN DAYS



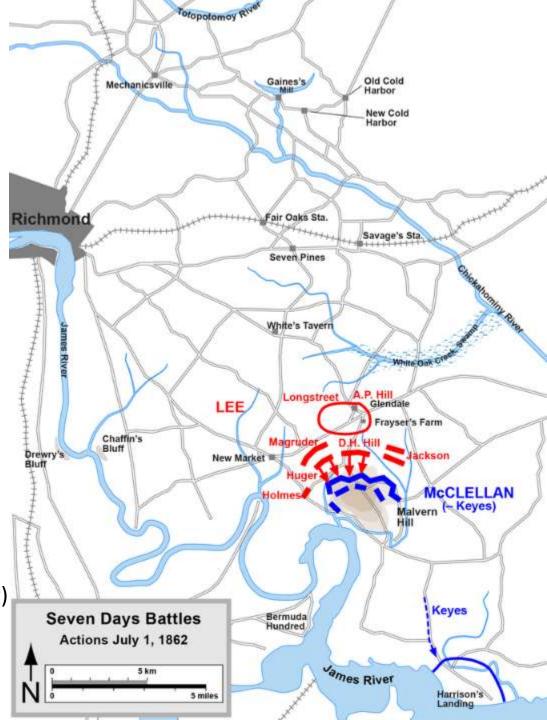


### JUL 1, 1862 MALVERN HILL (SEVEN DAYS)

Confederate Casualties **5,650** (869 killed, 4,241 wounded, 540 missing)

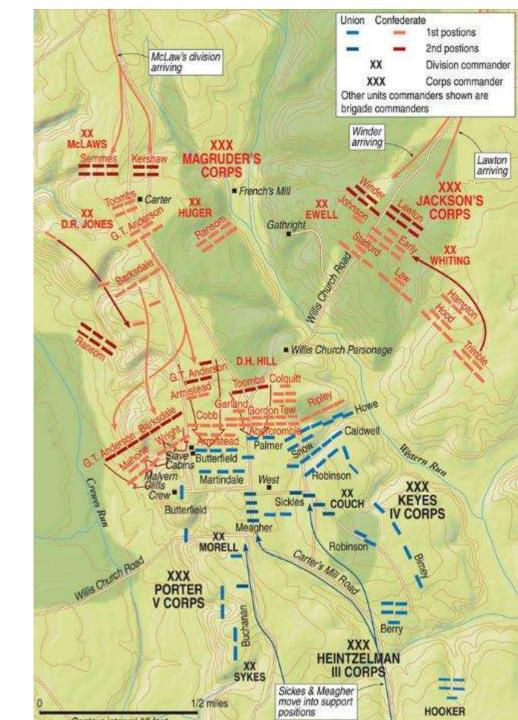
Union Casualties **3,007** (314 killed, 1,875 wounded, 818 missing)

Campaign Casualties
Union **23,000** Confederate **29,000** 

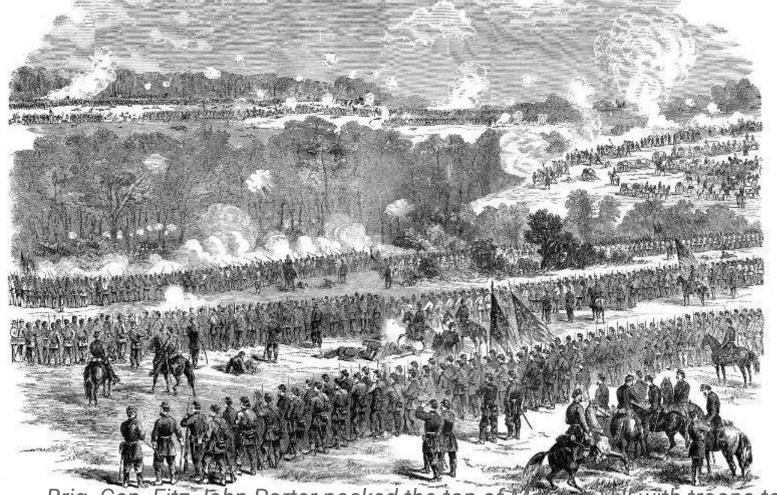




#### JUL 1, 1862 MALVERN HILL (SEVEN DAYS)

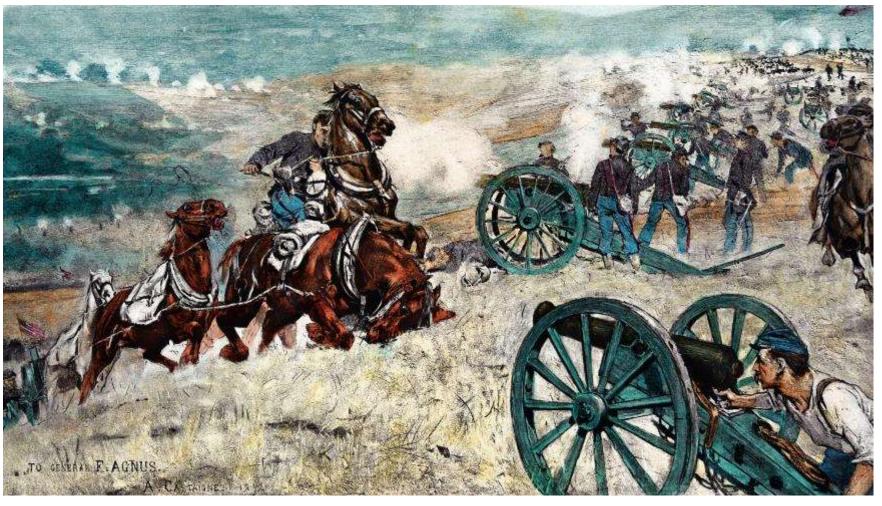


### JUL 1, 1862 MALVERN HILL (SEVEN DAYS)



Brig. Gen. Fitz John Porter packed the top of Maivem Hill with troops to prevent a Confederate breakthrough.

# JUL 1, 1862 MALVERN HILL (SEVEN DAYS)





## LINCOLN TO MCLELLAN JULY 8<sup>TH</sup>, 1862



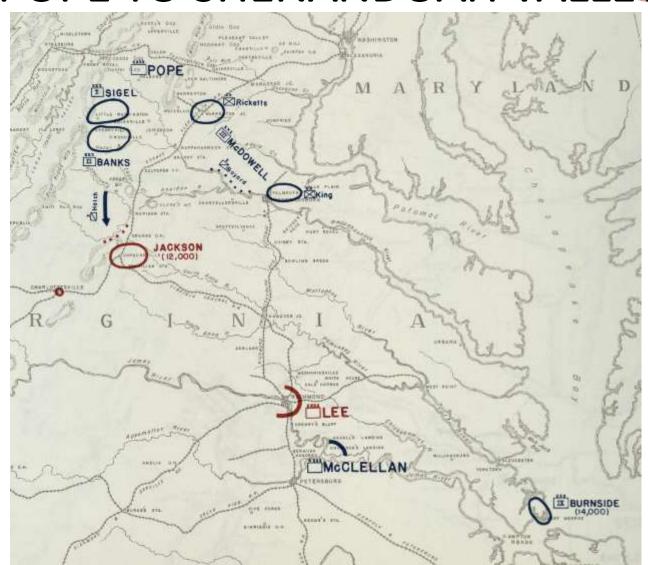






JACKSON AGAIN PROPOSES **GOING NORTH APR -JUL 1862** Tuscarora State Forest Hershey Harrisburg Orbisonia Windber Mechanicsburg 76 Middletown Newville Newburg Waterfall Dillsburg 30 Schellsburg Shippensburg. Breezewood Michaux Chambersburg Mcconnellsburg Redillion Gettysburg Hanover Greencastle Waynesboro Emmitsburg ourg Cumberland Hagerstown Thurmont Williamsport Westminster Hedgesville/ Boonsboro Martinsburg Owings Mills Frederick owson Mt Airv Romney Harpers.Ferry Bridge Augl Baltimore Charles Town Columbia Glen Burnie Berryville Gaithersburg

### JUL, 1862 POPE TO SHENANDOAH VALLE





### PENINSULA CAMPAIGN



- 1862 Mar 17 MG George B. McClellan Ft Monroe
- Apr 5 May 4 Yorktown
- May 3/4 Gloucester Point
- May 5 Williamsburg
- May 7 West Point
- May 27 Hanover CH
- May 31 Gen Joseph E. Johnston Wounded at Seven Pines
- Jun 1 Gen Robert E. Lee Army of N Virginia
- Jun 25 Jul 1 Seven Days Battle
- Jul 1 Malvern Hill
- Aug 3 McClellan ordered to Withdraw



## WILLIE JOHNSTON MEDAL OF HONOR



