

CIVIL WAR LODGE OF RESEARCH 1865

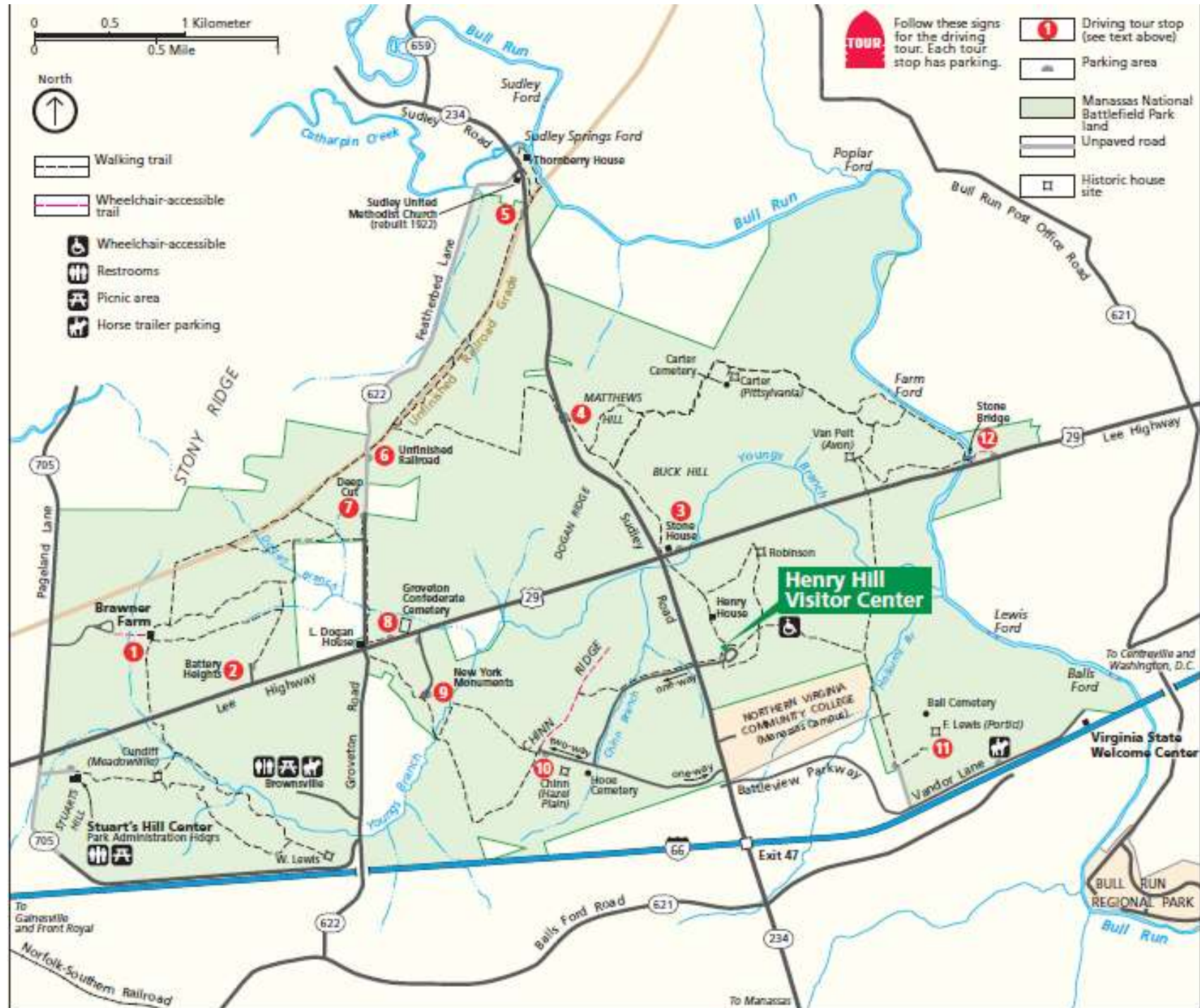


FIRST MANASSAS



BULL RUN - 1861





MASONRY IN THE U.S.A.

GENEALOGY OF MASONIC GRAND LODGES OF THE U. S.

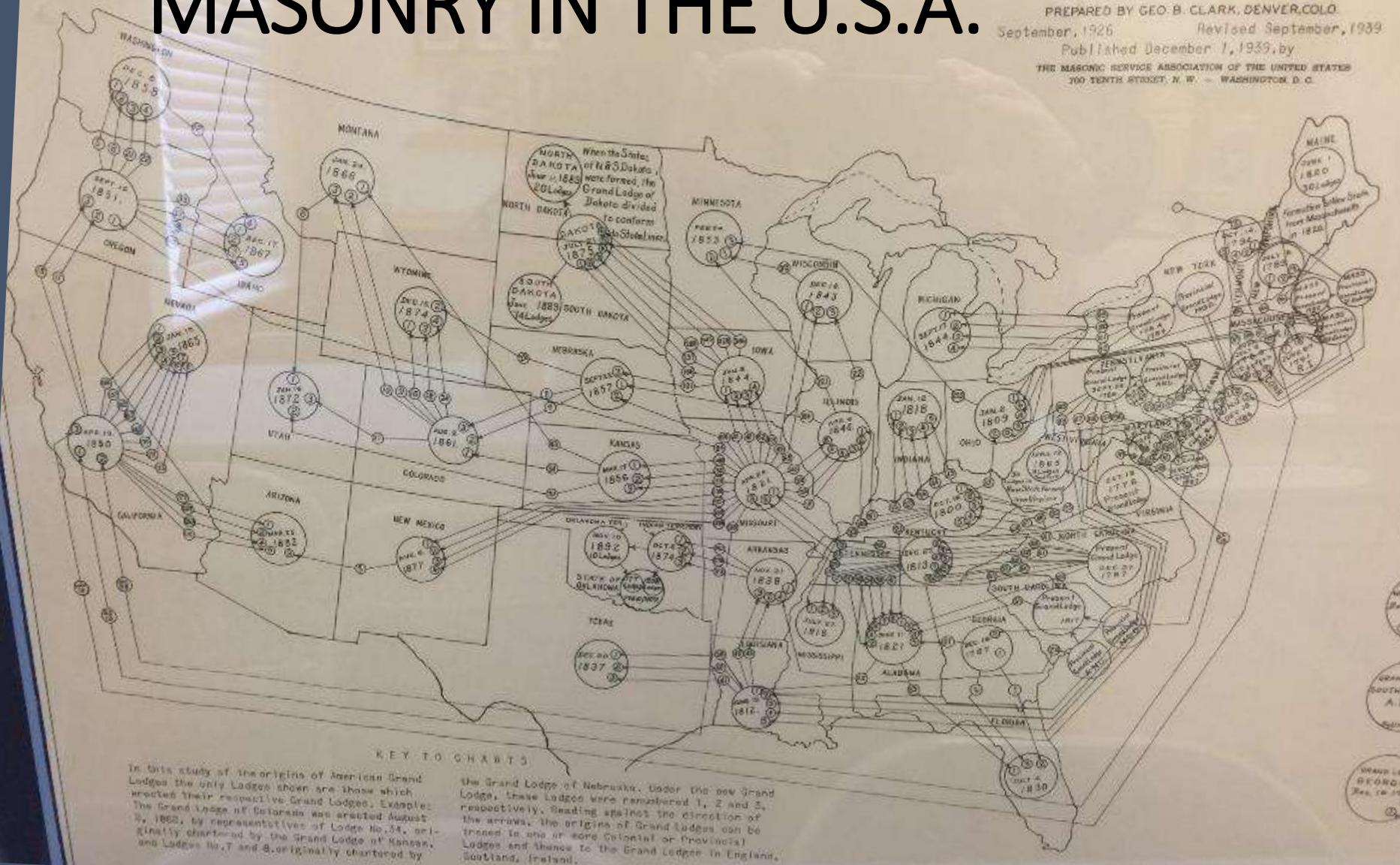
PREPARED BY GEO. B. CLARK, DENVER, COLO.

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THE MASONIC SERVICE ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES
700 TENTH STREET, N. W. - WASHINGTON, D. C.



MILITARY LODGES



N^o 11

FIRST BATTALION ROYAL – 7 NOVEMBER 1732

Netterville G M

Hinsland D G M



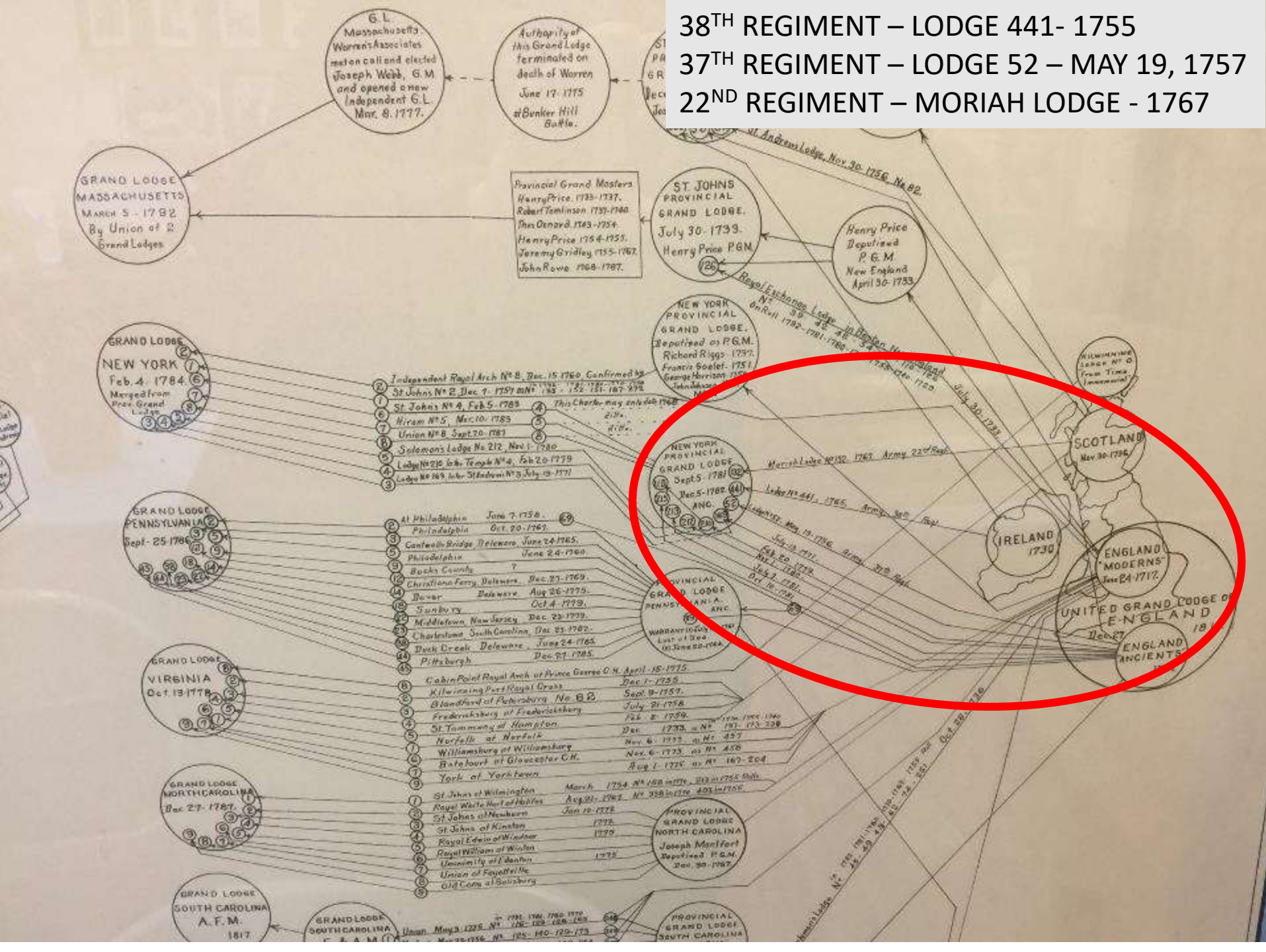
Ja Brenan S W

By the Right Worshipful, and Right Honourable Lord Viscount Netterbill, Grand Master of all the Lodges of Free-Masons in the Kingdom of IRELAND, the Right Honourable the Lord Viscount Kingsland, Deputy Grand Master, the Worshipful James Brenan, M. D. and Robert Nugent, Esqrs; Grand Wardens.

WHEREAS our Trusty and Well-beloved Brothers, *Mr James Murray*, *Mr Patrick Howard*, and *Mr Patrick Reid*, ... have besought Us, that We would be pleased to Erect a Lodge of Free-Masons in the *First Battalion Royal* ... of such Persons, who by their Knowledge and Skill in Masonry, may contribute to the Well-Being and Advancement thereof. We therefore duly weighing the Premises, and having nothing more at Heart, than the Prosperity and true Advancement of Masonry, and reposing special Trust and Confidence in Our Trusty and Well-beloved Brothers, the said *James Murray, Patrick Howard, and Patrick Reid* - of whose Abilities and Knowledge in Masonry, We are satisfied; Do, by these PRESENTS, of Our certain Knowledge, and meer Motion, Nominate, Create, Authorize, and Constitute the said *Mr James Murray Master, Patrick Howard, and Patrick Reid Wardens*, to be Master and Wardens of a Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons, to be held by them and their Successors lawfully admitted said Lodge for ever. AND We do hereby Give and Grant unto the said *James Murray Patrick Howard, and Patrick Reid*, ... and their Successors, full Power and lawful Authority from Time to Time to proceed to Election of a new Master and Wardens, to make such Laws, Rules, and Orders, as they from Time to Time shall think Proper and Convenient for the Well-Being and Ordering of the said Lodge; reserving to Our Selves and Our Successors, Grand Masters and Grand Wardens of IRELAND, the sole Right of deciding all Differences which shall be brought by Appeal before Us and Our Successors, Grand Masters or Grand Wardens of IRELAND. In WITNESS whereof, We have hereunto set our Hande and Seal of Office this *Seventh* ... Day of *November* ... in the Year of our Lord God, 1732, and in the Year of Masonry 5732.

Intatur per
John Pennell Sec:
000

22ND REGIMENT – MORIAH LODGE - 1767





IN OTHER NEW WORLD COLONIES



- British Officer – Ensign Erasmus Phillip
Deputized Provincial GM of Nova Scotia
St. Johns of Boston – Mother Lodge
- 1738 – Annapolis Royal (was WM) – Warrant from
St. Johns Provincial GL
- 1759 – Provisional Grand Lodge (Moderns) in
Quebec – 7 Regimental Lodges
5 Irish – 1 Ancient – 1 from Prov GL in Boston



REVOLUTIONARY WAR

10 AMERICAN LODGES AT WORK



- " St. John's Regimental " was granted a warrant by the Provincial Grand Lodge of New York, in July, 1775.
- "American Union" in the Connecticut Line, though of later date, was the first Lodge organized in the Continental Army.
- "Washington Lodge", in the Massachusetts Line—at whose meetings the Commander-in-Chief was a frequent visitor—was constituted at West Point, in 1779.
- "Army Lodge, No. 27", in the Maryland Line, received a warrant from Pennsylvania, in 1780. The first Master was General Mordecai Gist, and the Wardens, Colonel (afterwards General) Otho Williams and Major Archibald Anderson.
- No records of the American Field Lodges of the Revolution have been preserved, except a portion of the minutes of " American Union," and some returns of the " Washington Lodge." The latter merely inform us that in 1782, two hundred and fifty names had been borne on the roll of the Lodge.



VIRGINIA MILITARY LODGES



Feb. 18, 1809	US Army Detachment headed for New Orleans
Dec. 16, 1815	Union Military Lodge, Camp Holly, Va
Jan. 16, 1847	Military Lodge No. 1, Va. Regt of Vols, War with Mexico
Jun. 12, 1854	Cruisers Lodge No. 1, U.S.S. Massachusetts, 3 Yr. cruise
Jan. 29, 1860	5 th Regt., US Infantry, Fredericksburg, VA
	Recommended by Officers of Fredericksburg Lodge No. 4



MILITARY LODGES IN THE CIVIL WAR



The House Undivided states that in an effort to meet the social and fraternal needs of the soldiers of the North and South there were not less than 244/251 "Traveling Military Lodges" operating during the War Between the States. Ninety-eight were Union Lodges and 153 were Confederate. Among the more active Grand Lodges were: Texas (50/33) , Indiana (37/38), Mississippi /29 and Virginia (28/26). These states accounted for over half of the military lodges.

Alabama granted dispensations to 19 lodges. P 106

Arkansas granted dispensations to 16 lodges.

New York – 9

National Zouave Lodge, May 1861

Massachusetts – 10 2nd,16th,17th,25th,48th,39th(Putman Army Lodge No 8)

Bay State Army Lodge, 3rd Mass

McClellan Army Lodge No 6, 43rd Mass, Col Charles L. Holbrook ++ 100

Massachusetts PHA-54th Mass

Illinois-39th Illinois Inf, Chicago Area, Petersburg, Appomattox,102nd?

North Carolina 1864

J.E. Avery Military Lodge No 1, 6th NC, Hoke's Brigade

Z.B. Vance Lodge No 2, 40th NC Hvy Arty

Vance Brothers' Lodge No 3, 43rd NC, Daniel's Brigade

... Lodge, 3rd NC Cav No 4 – to ANV

Chicamauga Lodge, 21st NC, No 5

J.C. McDowell Lodge, 1st NC Battalion, No 6

Hughes (Hugh's) Military Masonic Lodge, NH Bladensburg, Md and Camp California, Alexandria, VA

Missouri

Rocky Mountain #205, Camp Floyd, Ut

VIRGINIA MILITARY LODGES



28 th Va Inf	1861	SUCESSION
3 rd Va Inf	1861	PRYOR
4 th Va Arty	1861	HUGER
5 th La Inf	1861	BEAUREGARDE
3 rd Ark Inf	1861	BARTON
8 TH Ala Inf	1861	SOLDIERS NO. 196
5 th Bde (Cooke)	1862	MILITARY
8 th Va Inf		
17 th Va Inf		
18 th Va Inf		
19 th Va Inf		
26 th Va Inf		
Prince George Cav	1862	LOOKKOUT NO. 198
38 TH Va Inf	1862	NURMANTON (NI)
6 th NC Inf /		
3 rd Bde Bee	1862	BEE NO. 200
4 th Al, 2 nd Miss, 11 th Miss		
10 th Va Inf	1862	CAMP MANASSAS
Heth's Bde	1862	WESTERN HOPE NO. 200
11 th Miss Inf	1862	FRANK ROGERS
1 st Bde (Jackson)	1862	STONEWALL NO. 201
2 nd Va Inf		
4 th Va Inf		
5 th Va Inf		
27 th Va Inf		
33 rd Va Inf		
26 th Va Inf	1862	WISE MILITARY NO. 202/203
14 th Va Inf	1862	MILITARY LODGE NO.204

Date of Petition - June 13, 1861

Date of Warrant - January 25, 1862

FROM RECESS MINUTES OF GRAND LODGE FOR YEAR 1862

Jan. 25 - A petition in due form was received from sundry Masons attached to the 8th, 17th, 18th, 19th and 28th Regiments of Virginia Volunteers praying for a Warrant of Constitution to open and hold a Military Lodge by the name of _____ and nominating as officers Col. R. E. Withers, Master, John L. Cochran, Senior Warden, and Jas. E. Towson, Junior Warden.

A Warrant in due form and signed by the Most Wor. Grand Master was issued granting the prayer of the Petitioners and appointing the officers named.

NOTE - The Petition was recommended by Bro. John L. Johnson, Chaplain, 17th Va.

Regiment and signed by the following brethren:

P. Tinsley,		Taylor Lodge No. 23
Thos. Lewis,	Senior Warden	" " " "
M. P. Spessard,	Junior Warden	Door to Virtue Lodge No. 109
John L. Johnson,		Widow's Son Lodge No. 60
Jas. E. Towson,	Junior Deacon	Alexandria-Washington Lodge #
Robert F. Knox,		" " " "
J. W. McGee,		Mount Carmel Lodge No. 133
Wm. B. Lynch,		Olive Branch Lodge No. 114
C. C. Robertson,		Friendship Lodge No. 66
John L. Cochran,	Past Master	Widow's Son Lodge No. 60
Chas. C. Wertenbaker,	Junior Warden	" " " "
E. W. Thacker,	Senior Warden	Fleetwood Harmony Lodge No. 9
Wm. H. Jones,	Junior Warden	" " " "
Nelson Monroe,		" " " "
E. D. Withers,		Roman Eagle Lodge No. 122
James Fitzjames,	Senior Deacon	" " " "
Abner Anderson		" " " "
Alexander Grayson,	Senior Warden	Patmos Lodge No. 189
J. M. Wampler,	Capt. Co. H.8th Va. Vols.	National Lodge No. 12, Wash., D.
J.F.I. McClery	Secretary	Federal Lodge No. 1, Wash., D.
Wm. M. Berkeley,	Capt. Co. D.8th Va. Vols.	Salem Lodge No. 81
Norborne Berkeley		" " " "
A. J. Bradfield	Secretary	Olive Branch Lodge No. 114

These Regiments were encamped at Centreville, Fairfax Co., Va., Col. R. E.

Withers who was nominated Master did not sign the petition due to his absence. He was a Past Master of Roman Eagle Lodge No. 122 and was Grand Master 1871 - 1872.



MILITARY LODGE



VIRGINIA MILITARY LODGES



Jenkins Cav Bde	1863	FRONTIER ARMY LODGE
3 rd Bde/SW Army	1863	WHARTON LODGE NO. 205
6 th Va Cav	1863	ARMY LODGE NO. 206
45 th Va Inf	1863	REVOLUTION LODGE NO. 203
26 th Va Inf	1863	WILLIAM B. TALIAFERRO NO. 207
Drewry's Bluff	1863	JAMES RIVER LODGE NO. 208
Wickham's Cav Bde	1863	LEE LODGE NO. 209
Hunter's Bde	1863	OLD GUARD LODGE NO. 211
Pickett's Div		OLD GUARD LODGE NO. 221
46 th Va Inf	1863	DUKE LODGE NO. 212
16 th Va Inf	1863	KADMIEL LODGE NO. 213
Steward's Bde/		
Pickett's Div	1863	MON AMI LODGE (NI)
6 th NC Inf/		
Bee NO. 200	1864	J.E. AVERY LODGE NO. 214
		NC – BEE LODGE NO. 1
7 th NC Inf	1864	THE BRANCH LODGE (TD)
Steward's Bde	1864	LEE LODGE (TD)
60 th Va Inf	1864	(TD)
UNK	1864	(TD)
1 st Va Inf	1864	TERRY BDE (TD)
1 st Bn Va Arty	1864	(TD)



LEE LODGE NO. 209



Date of Petition - October 6, 1863

Date of Warrant - October 9, 1863

FROM RECESS MINUTES OF GRAND LODGE FOR YEAR 1863

Oct. 9 - A Warrant in due form signed by the M. Wor. Grand Master was issued for the establishment of a Military Lodge in Wickhams Brigade Va. Cavalry by the name, title and designation of Lee Lodge No. 209 and appointing A. C. Randolph, Master, Thomas H. Owen, Senior Warden, and John A. Chappell, Junior Warden.

NOTE - The petition was signed by the following brethren:

J. E. Hendrick,	Past Master
John H. Jones,	
S. E. Garrett,	
Jno. Landstreet,	
Jno. W. Roberts,	
J. Edward Ragland,	Senior Deacon
Jno. A. Palmer,	
E. A. Pully,	
John W. Young,	
Jas. Y. Harris,	
John L. Banks,	
A. C. Randolph,	Past Master
Thos. A. Owen,	Senior Warden
Jno. A. Chappell,	Junior Warden

Doric Lodge No. 146
DeWitt Clinton Lodge No. 141
" " " " "
Patmos Lodge No. 189
Avon Lodge No. 124
Roanoke Lodge No. 8
" " " "
Fitzwhylson Lodge No. 152
" " " "
Escambia Lodge No. 15, Fla.
DeWitt Clinton Lodge No. 141
Prospect Hill Lodge No. 157
Roanoke Lodge No. 8
" " " "



LEE LODGE NO. 209



- UNK PETITION FOR WAYNSBORO LODGE
- DEC 10, 1816 CHARTER FOR WAYNESBORO UNION LODGE NO 103
- DEC 1825 CHARTER FOR WAYNESBORO UNION LODGE NO 103 EXTINCT
- OCT 6, 1863 PETITION FOR MILITARY LODGE LEE LODGE (WICKHAM'S BDE)
- OCT 9, 1863 WARRANT FOR LEE LODGE NO 209
- JAN 16, 1866 DISPENSATION FOR LEE LODGE NO 209
- DEC 12, 1866 CHARTER FOR LEE LODGE NO 209



MANASSAS CAMP LODGE

Date of Petition - February 22, 1862

Date of Warrant - March 22, 1862

FROM RECESS MINUTES OF GRAND LODGE FOR YEAR 1862

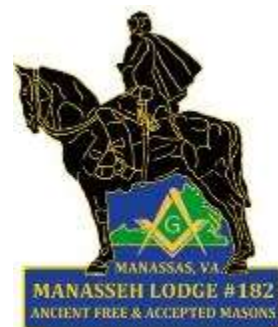
Mar. 22 - A Petition in due form and signed by Sundry Masons belonging to the 10th Regiment of Va. Volunteers was received praying for a Warrant of Constitution to open and hold a Military Lodge in said Regiment by the name of Manassas Camp Lodge, nominating S. W. Prescott, Master, E.T.H. Warren, Senior Warden and W. H. Bergelt, Junior Warden.

A Warrant of Constitution in due form and signed by the M. Wor. Grand Master was issued granting the prayer of the Petitioners and appointing the officers named.

NOTE - The petition was recommended by Rt. Wor. John Hass, P.M. of Cassia No. 142 and P.D.D.G.M. of District 19, and signed by the following brethren:

Col. S. B. Gibbons,	Rockingham Union Lodge No. 27
Lt.Col. E.T.H. Warren,	" " " " "
Capt. A. S. Byrd,	" " " " "
Thos. J. Pennybacker,	" " " " "
Serg. D. W. Prescott,	Past Master Hunter Lodge No. 135
Isaac B. Sheetz	" " " "
W. T. Young,	Secretary Lafayette Lodge No. 137
W. H. Bargelt,	" Cassia Lodge No. 142
S.V.R. Clower,	" " " "
Erasmus Pitman,	" " " "
Rev. J. P. Hyde,	Moorefield Lodge No. 192, W.Va. (Va. charter)

This Regiment was at Camp Walker, near Woodstock, Shenandoah Co., Va., when petition filed.







“CLOUDS OF WAR”

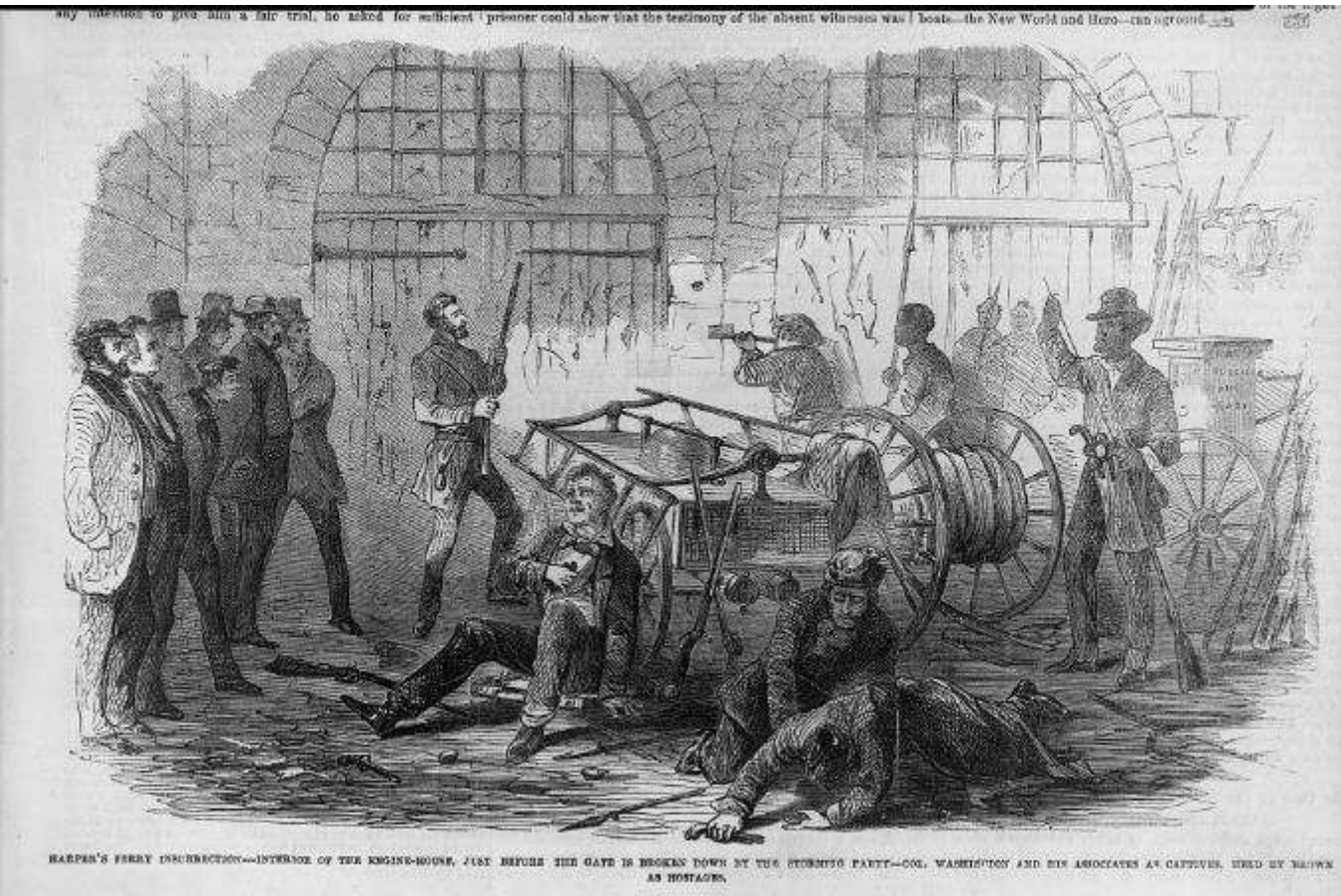




HARPER'S FERRY



• **OCTOBER 16-18, 1859 – DECEMBER 2, 1859**



Henry A. Wise, Northampton No 11

Samuel Chilton, Mt. Carmel No 133



Prelude to the Civil War



- 1860 May 16-18 Republican Convention - Chicago
- Nov 6 Lincoln Elected
- Dec 20 South Carolina Secedes
- Dec 26 Maj Robert Anderson to Ft Sumter
- 1861 Jan 9 Mississippi Secedes
- Jan 10 Florida Secedes
- Jan 11 Alabama Secedes
- Jan 19 Georgia Secedes
- Jan 26 Louisiana Secedes
- Feb 1 Texas Secedes
- Feb 4 Convention in Montgomery, Ala



JAN 12, 1861 MAR 23, 1861

MAJ ROBERT ANDERSON





FEB 16, 1861 FT SUMTER

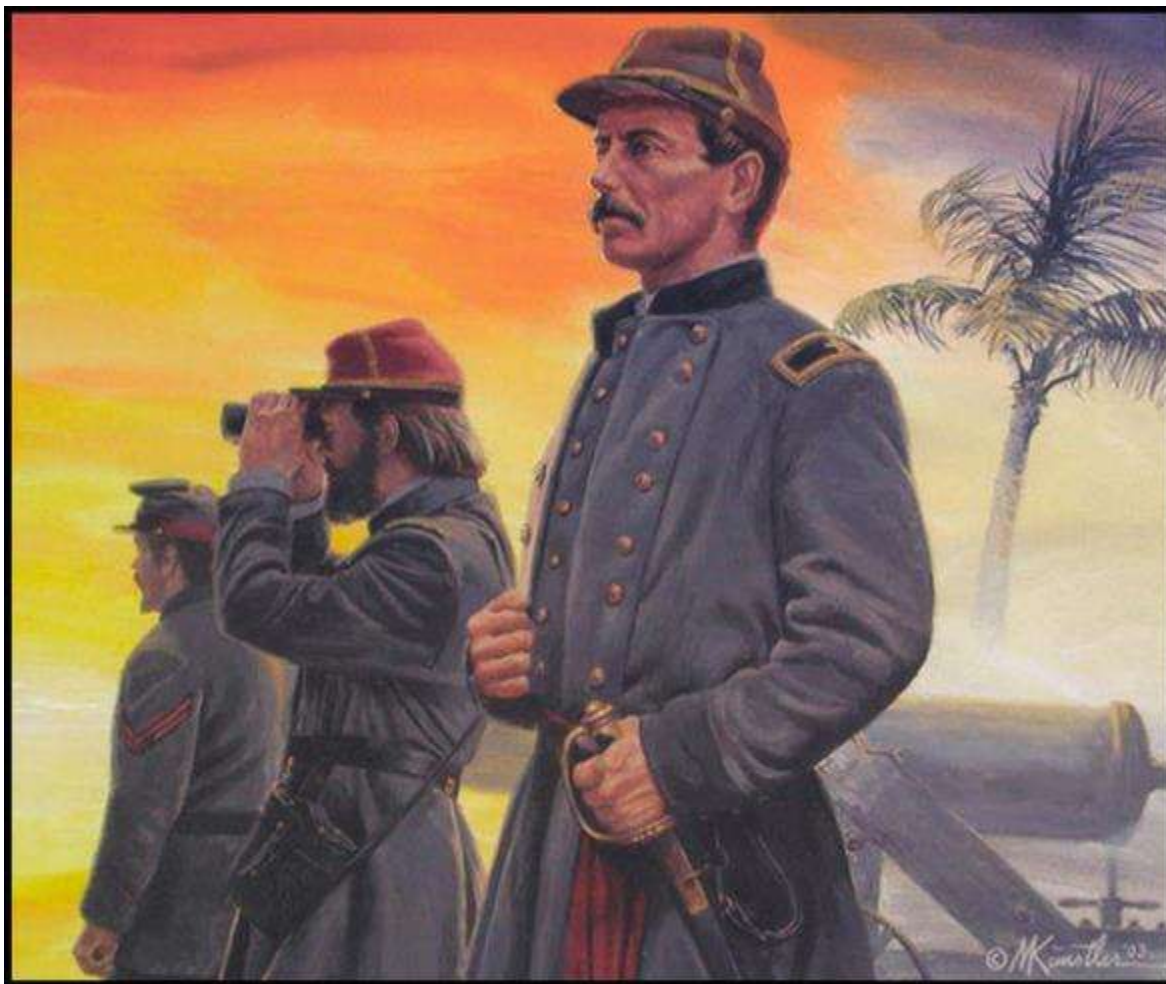


A TEN-INCH COLUMBIAD MOUNTED AS A MORTAR AT FORT SUMTER.—[DRAWN BY AN OFFICER OF MAJOR ANDERSON'S COMMAND.]



MAR 1, 1861

GEN PGT BEAUREGARD



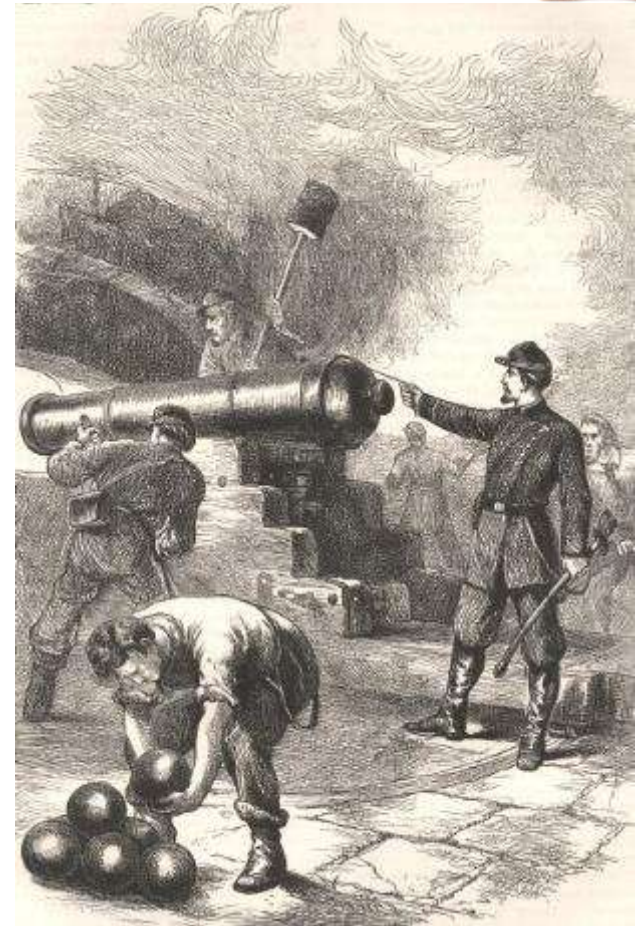
Confederate States of America



- 1861 Feb 8 CSA Formed - Six States
- Feb 9 Davis elected President of CSA
- Mar 2 Texas Joins Confederacy
- Mar 3 PGT Beauregard to Charleston
- Mar 4 Lincoln Inaugurated
- Mar 6 Davis calls for 100k
- Mar 11 CSA Constitution
- Mar 28 Robert E. Lee Promoted to Colonel
- Apr 4 Virginia votes against Secession
- Apr 11 PGT Beauregard call for Surrender
- Apr 12 Ft. Sumter Fired On
- Apr 14 Maj Anderson leaves Ft. Sumter
- Apr 15 Lincoln calls for 75k

GEN BEAUREGARD – MAJ ANDERSON

APR 12, 1861



Robert H. Anderson, Mercer #50, NJ
Sgt Peter Hart, Park #516, NY

Pierre Gustave Toutant Beauregard, Mason and KT



APR 13, 1861
PETER HART



APR 14, 1861
DEPART



S.S. GALTIC. OFF SANDY HOOK APR. EIGHTEEN. TEN THIRTY A.M. .VIA
NEW YORK. . HON. S. CAMERON. SECY. WAR. WASHN. HAVING DEFENDED
FORT SUMTER FOR THIRTY FOUR HOURS. UNTIL THE QUARTERS WERE EN
TIRELY BURNED. THE MAIN GATES DESTROYED BY FIRE. THE GORGE WALLS
SERIOUSLY INJURED. THE MAGAZINE SURROUNDED BY FLAMES AND ITS
DOOR CLOSED FROM THE EFFECTS OF HEAT. FOUR GARRELLS AND THREE
CARTRIDGES OF POWDER ONLY BEING AVAILABLE AND NO PROVISIONS
REMAINING. BUT FORK, I ACCEPTED TERMS OF EVACUATION OFFERED BY
GENERAL BEAUREGARD BEING ON SAME OFFERED BY HIM ON THE ELEV
ENH INST. PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF HOSTILITIES AND MARCHED
OUT OF THE FORT SUNDAY AFTERNOON THE FOURTEENTH INST. WITH
COLORS FLYING AND DRUMS BEATING. BRINGING AWAY COMPANY AND
PRIVATE PROPERTY AND SALUTING MY FLAG WITH FIFTY GUNS. ROBERT
ANDERSON. MAJOR FIRST ARTILLERY. COMMANDING.

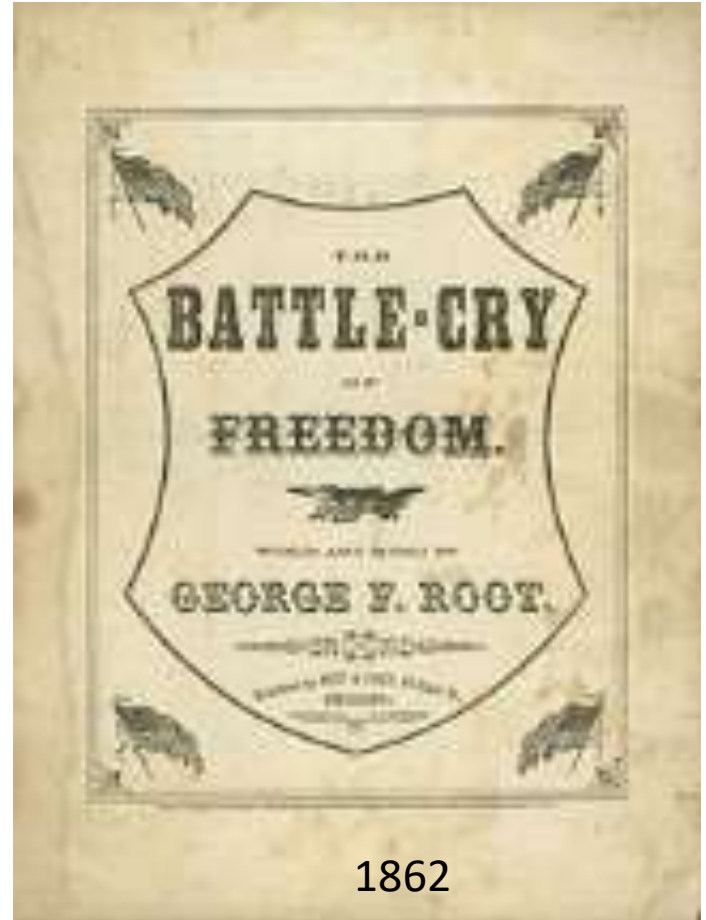


APR 14, 1861 THE FIRST GUN IS FIRED



The first gun is fired!
May God protect the right!
Let the freeborn sons of the North arise
In power's avenging night;
Shall the glorious Union our father's have made,
By ruthless hands be sunder'd,
And we of freedom sacred rights
By trait'rous foes be plunder'd?

Chorus—Arise! arise! arise!
And gird ye for the fight,
And let our watchword ever be,
“May God protect the right!”



1862

WORSHIPFUL GEORGE FREDERICK ROOT, OF VERMONT

“RALLY ROUND THE FLAG BOYS”



APR 17, 1861

Robert E. Lee



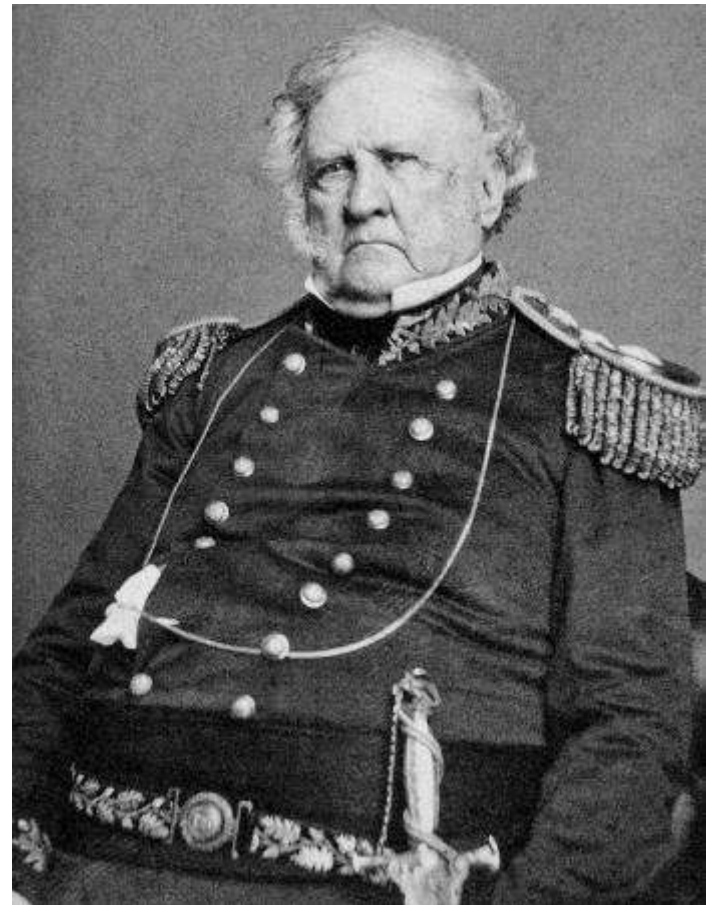
- 1861 Apr 17 Virginia Secedes (1-26-1870)
- Apr 17/18 Robert E. Lee Offered Maj Gen
- Apr 20 Robert E. Lee Resigns
- Apr 23 Robert E. Lee Gen / Virginia
- May 7 Tennessee Secedes
- May 7 Virginia Joins Confederacy
- May 18 Arkansas Secedes
- May 20 North Carolina Secedes
- Aug 31 Robert E. Lee "Gen" ACSA
- 1862 Jun 1 Robert E. Lee Gen Army of No Va
- 1865 Jan 23 Robert E. Lee Gen in Chief



APR 17, 1861



ROBERT E LEE WINFIELD SCOTT

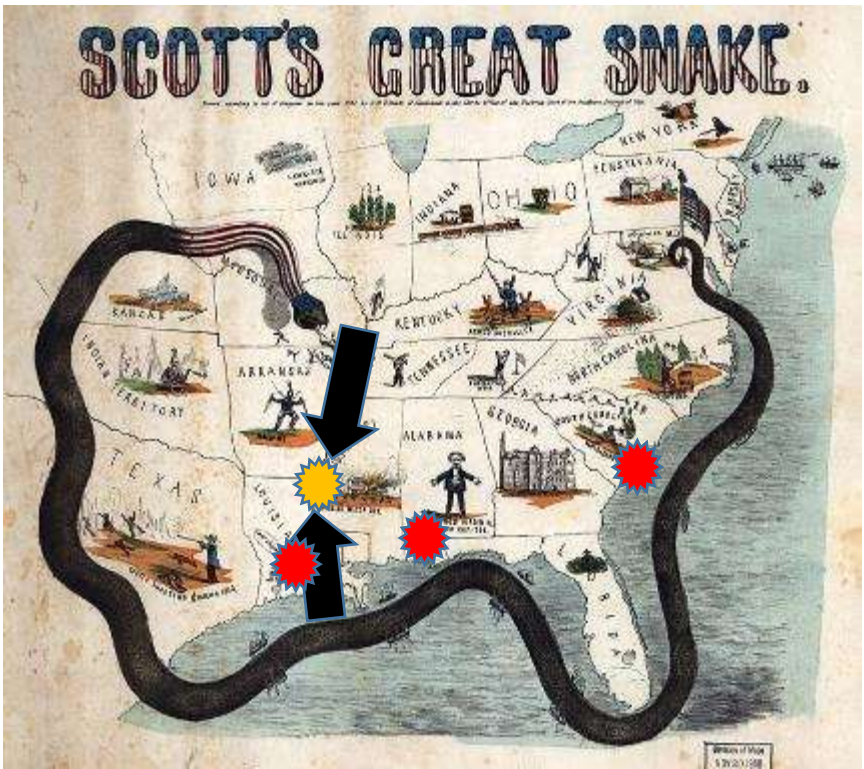


Dinwiddie Union # 23, Dinwiddie,



APR 19, 1861

ANACONDA PLAN

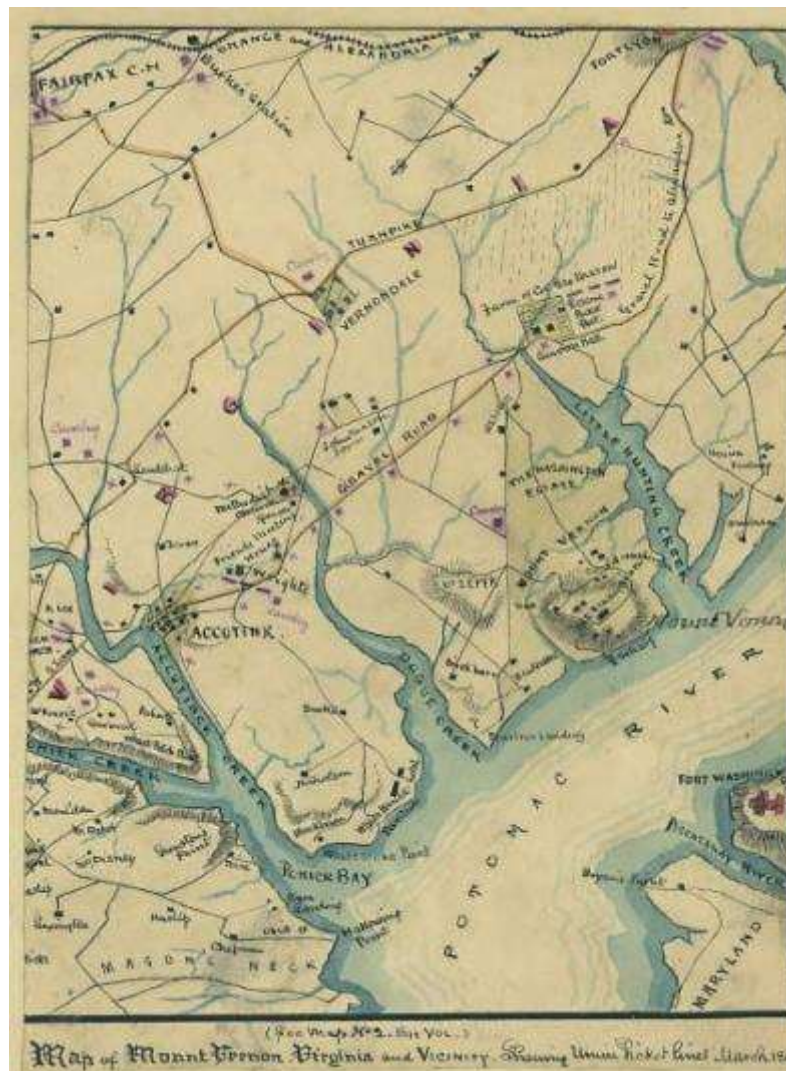




General Order Number 13 – July 31, 1861

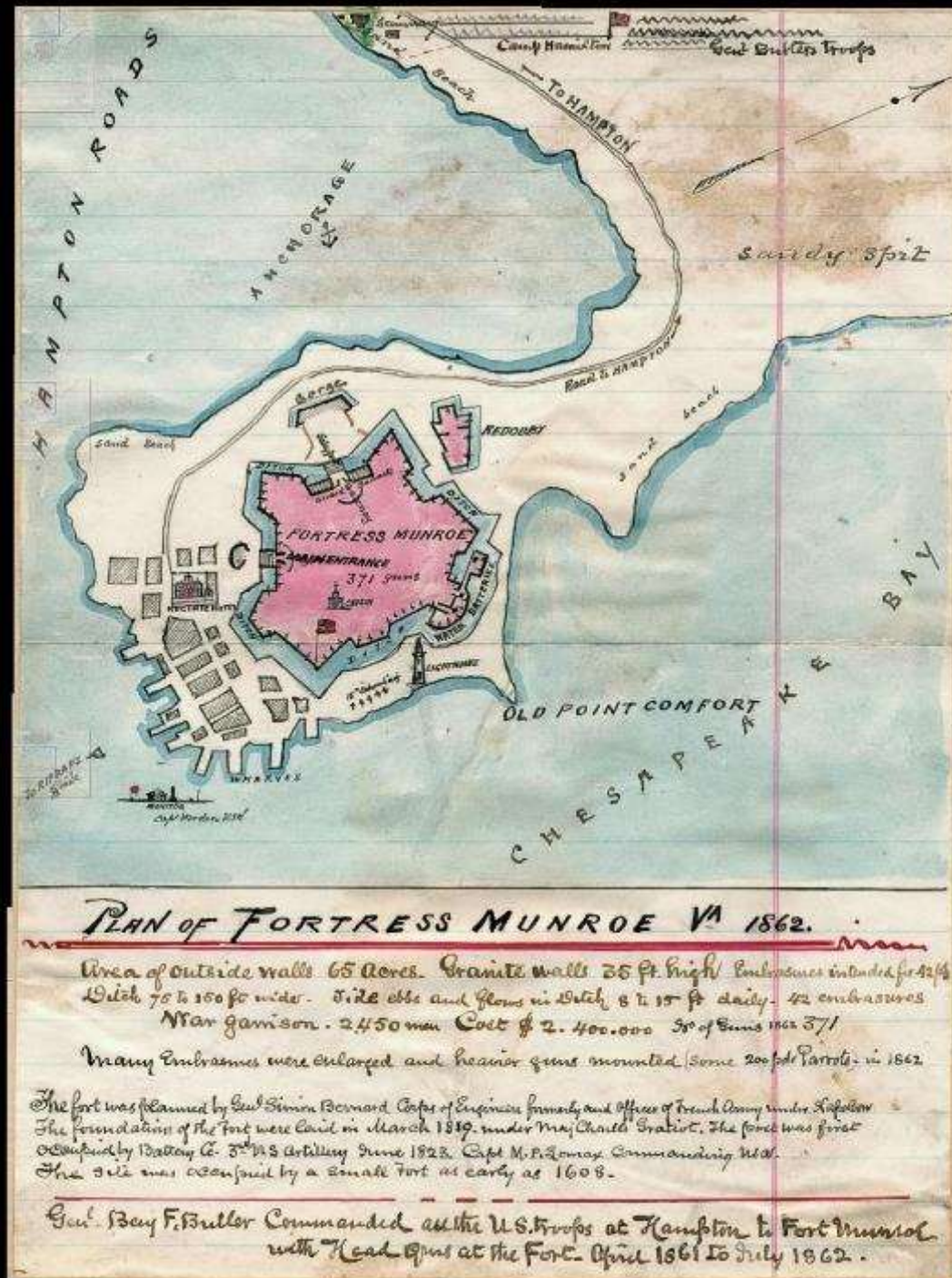


- It has been the prayer of every patriot that the tramp and din of Civil War might at least spare the precincts within which repose the remains of the Father of this Country, but this pious hope is disappointed. Mount Vernon, so recently consecrated to the Immortal Washington by the Ladies of America, has been overrun by bands of rebels, who having trampled under foot the Consitution of the United States, the ark of our freedom and prosperity, are prepared to tramp on the ashes of him to whom we are all mainly indebted for these mighty blessings.
- Should the operations of our war take the United States troops in that direction, the General Officer does not doubt that every man will approach with due reverence, and leave undisturbed, not only the Tomb, but also the house, groves and walks which were so loved by the best and greatest of men.



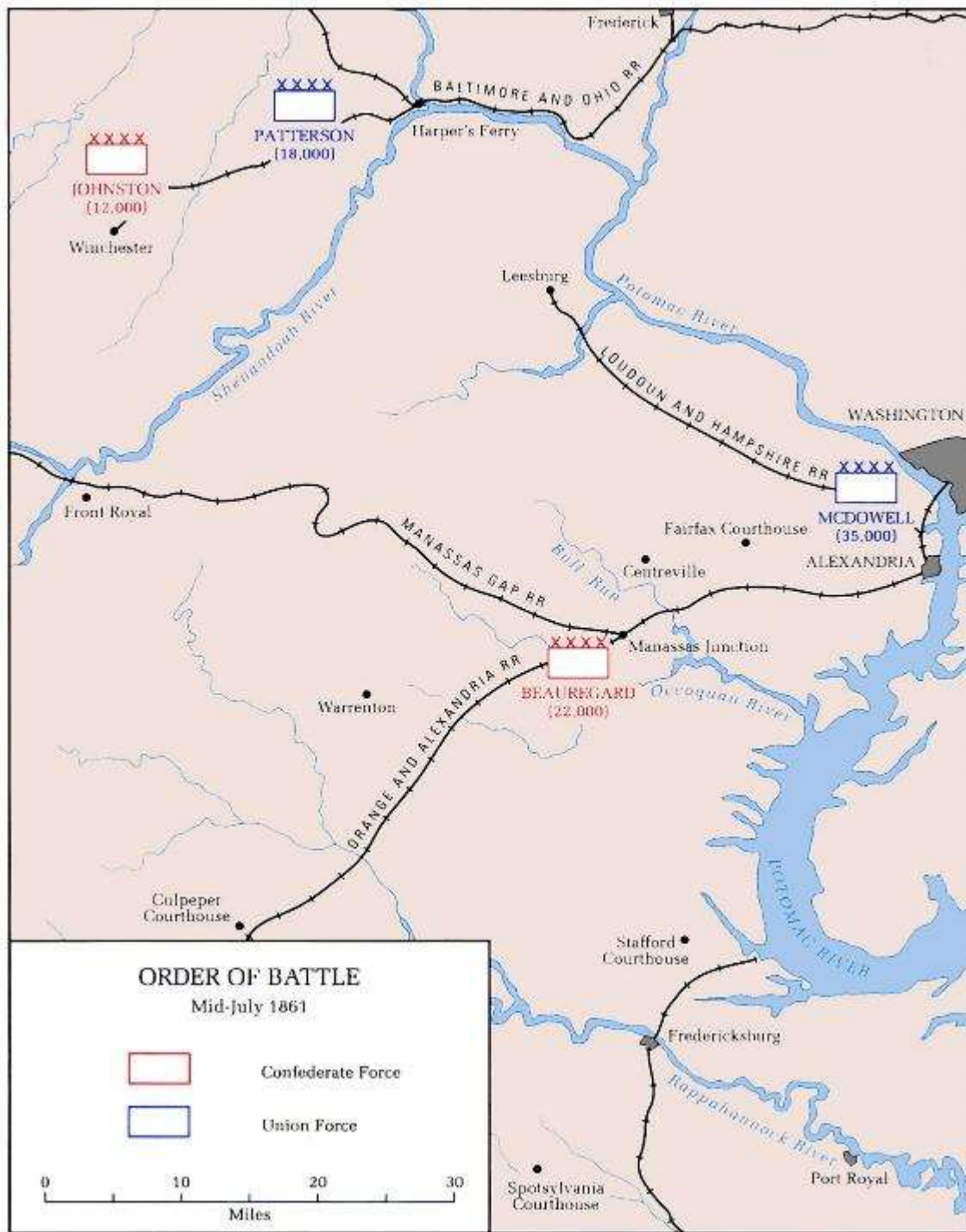


JUN 1861 ST TAMMANY LODGE NO 5





MID JULY 1861

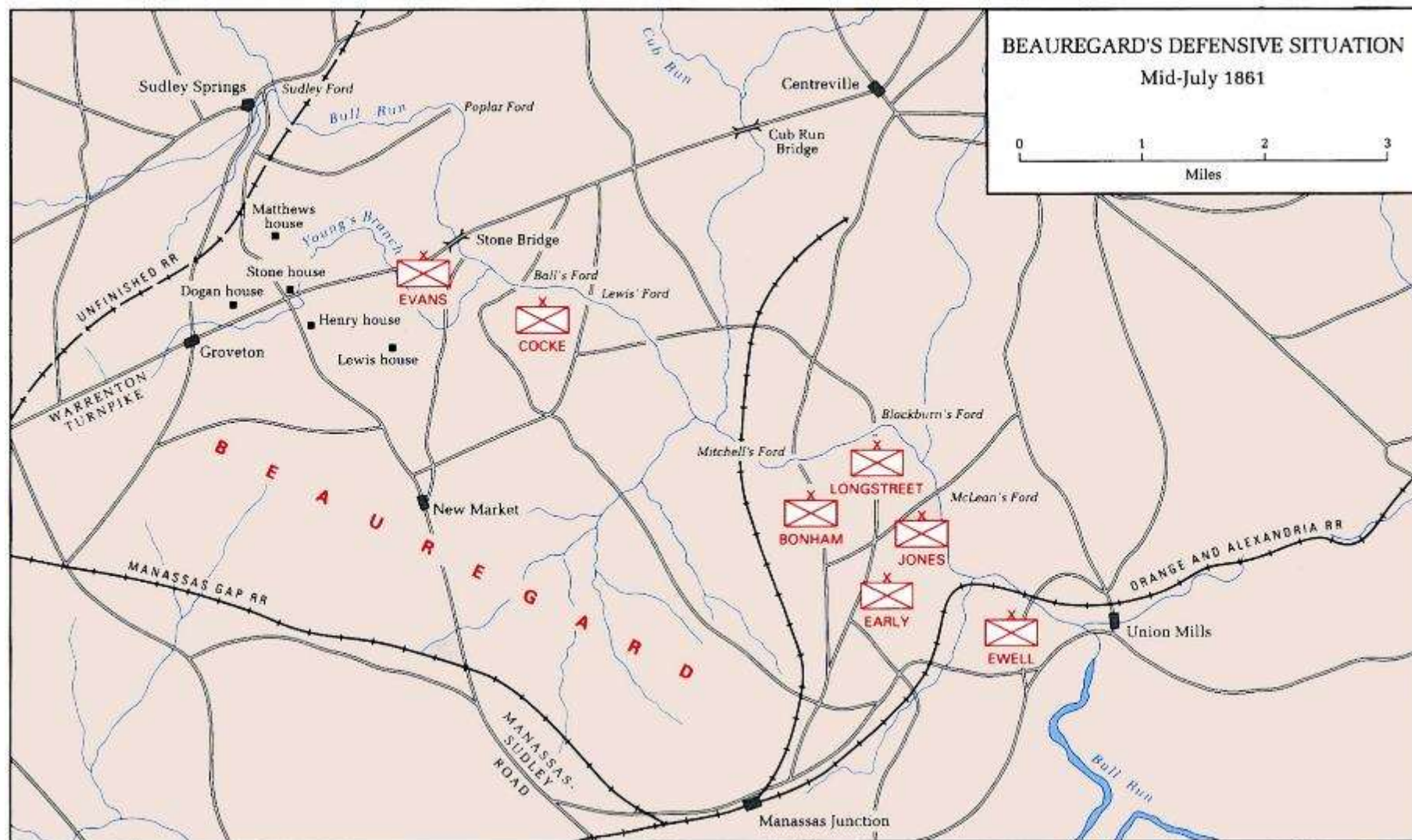


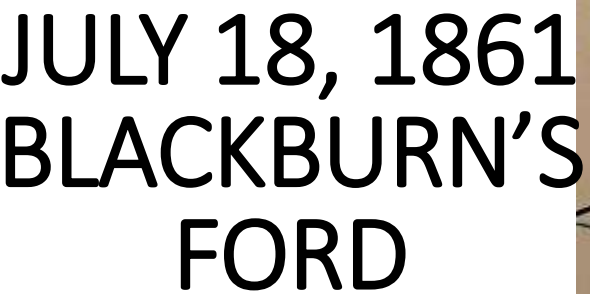
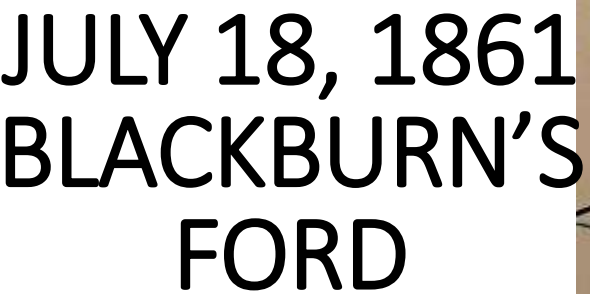
1861 PLANS

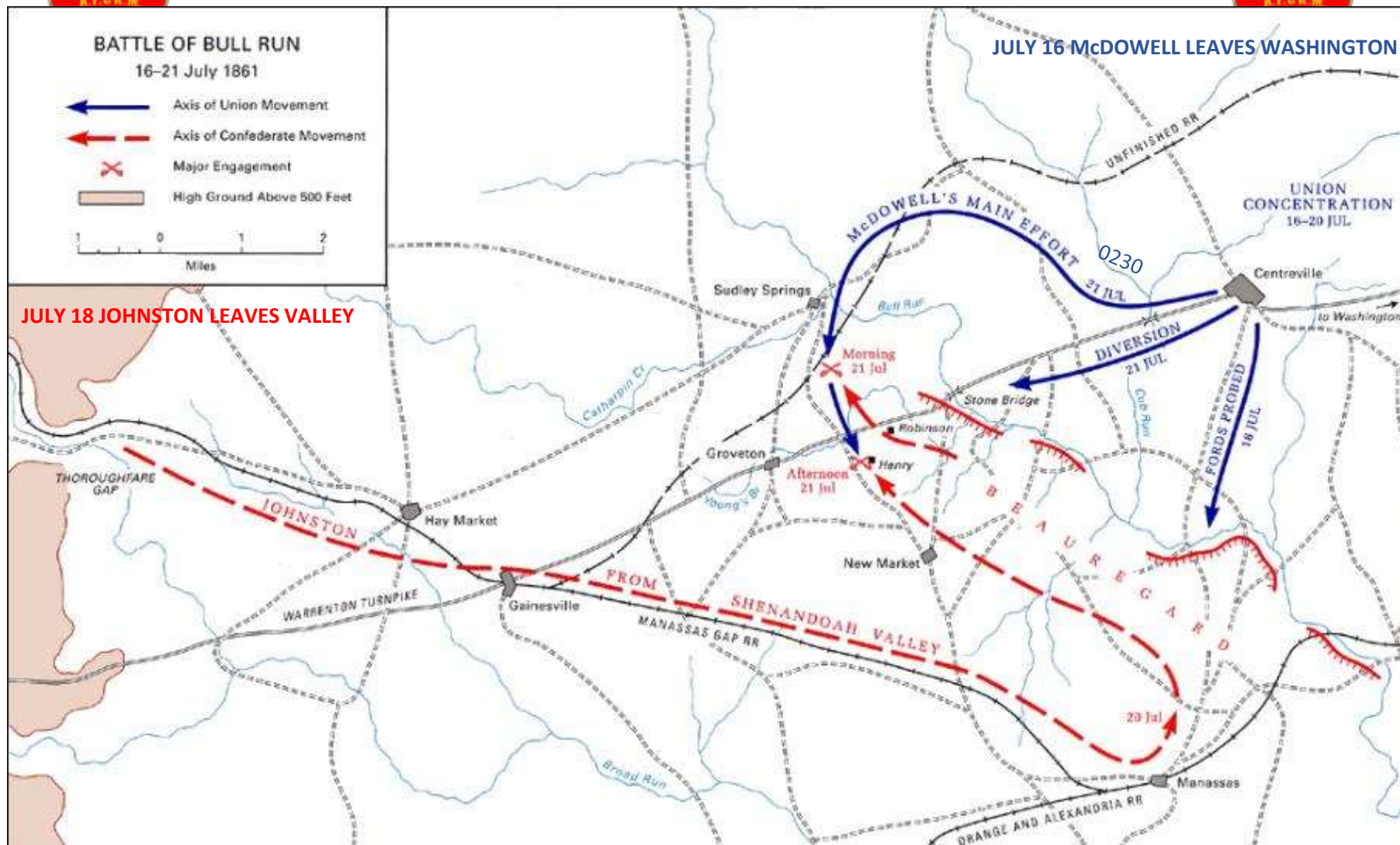




MID JULY 1861





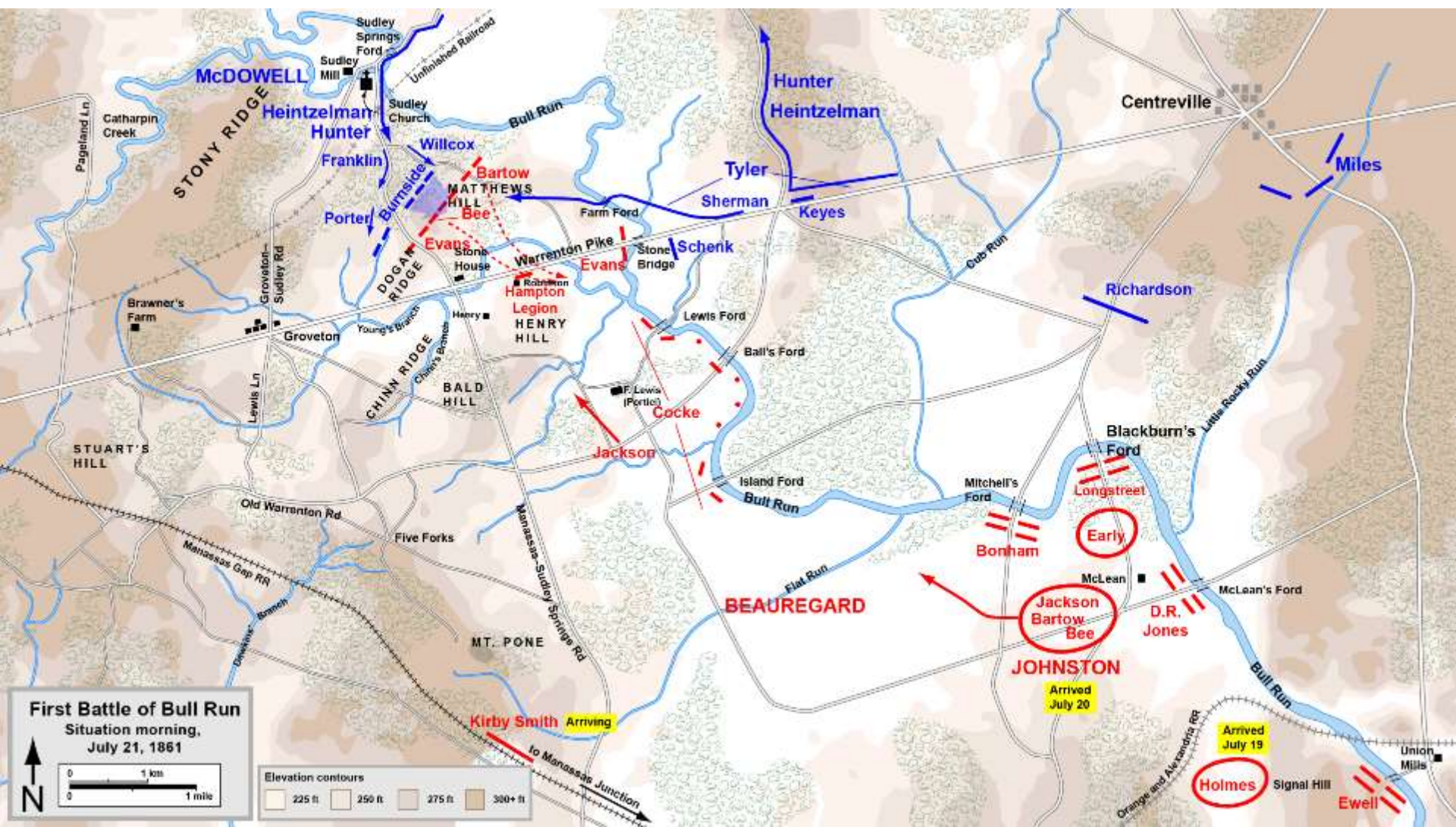




JOHNSTON STEALS A MARCH



**Route of Jackson's train from
Piedmont Station (present-day
Delaplane) to Manassas Junction**





BEAUREGARD FORWARD JOHNSTON REAR



Manassas National Battlefield Park

National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior



Confederate Headquarters

Portici made an ideal headquarters for Confederate General Joseph E. Johnston. From here he had a commanding view of the main roads and surrounding countryside. Throughout the day Confederate regiments passed through the Lewis property en route to the front, and Johnston could forward these reinforcements to any part of the field.

After the battle Portici became a field hospital. Surgeons ministered to the injured of both sides. The wounded filled the plantation outbuildings and covered every floor of the once elegant home.



First Battle of Manassas
July 21, 1861

Gen. Joseph E. Johnston

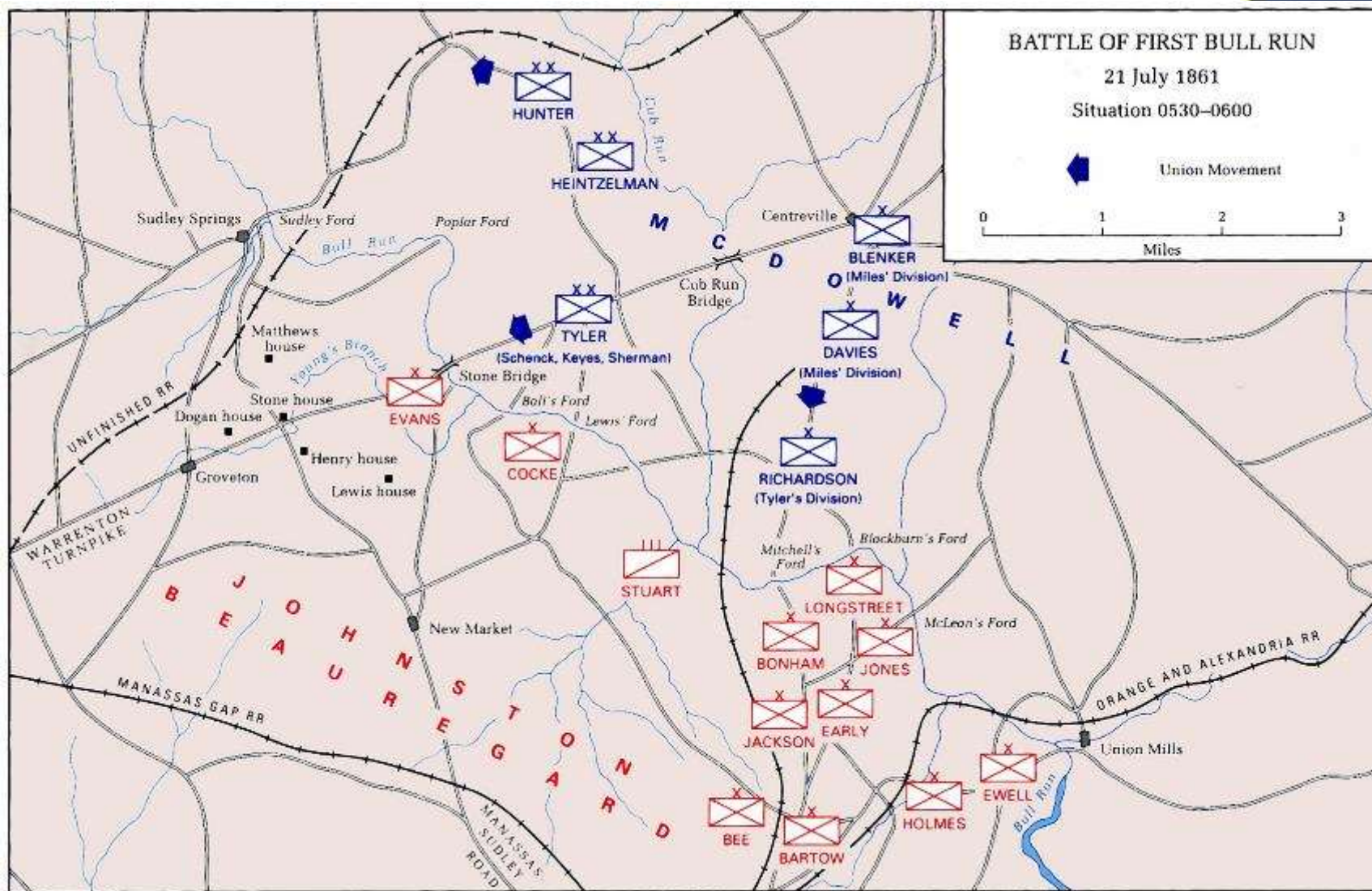
Among the Federal wounded taken to Portici was artillery Captain James B. Ricketts, wounded in the thigh. His devoted wife Fanny journeyed through the lines to care for her husband. Her diary provides vivid details of the carnage at Portici:

Downstairs there are some forty men in the various stages of death or recovery. Blood runs on the floor; the smell is dreadful but no language can describe it. . . I was awake all night, the groans of the dying sounding in my ears. No one can dream of the sickening horrors of this place.





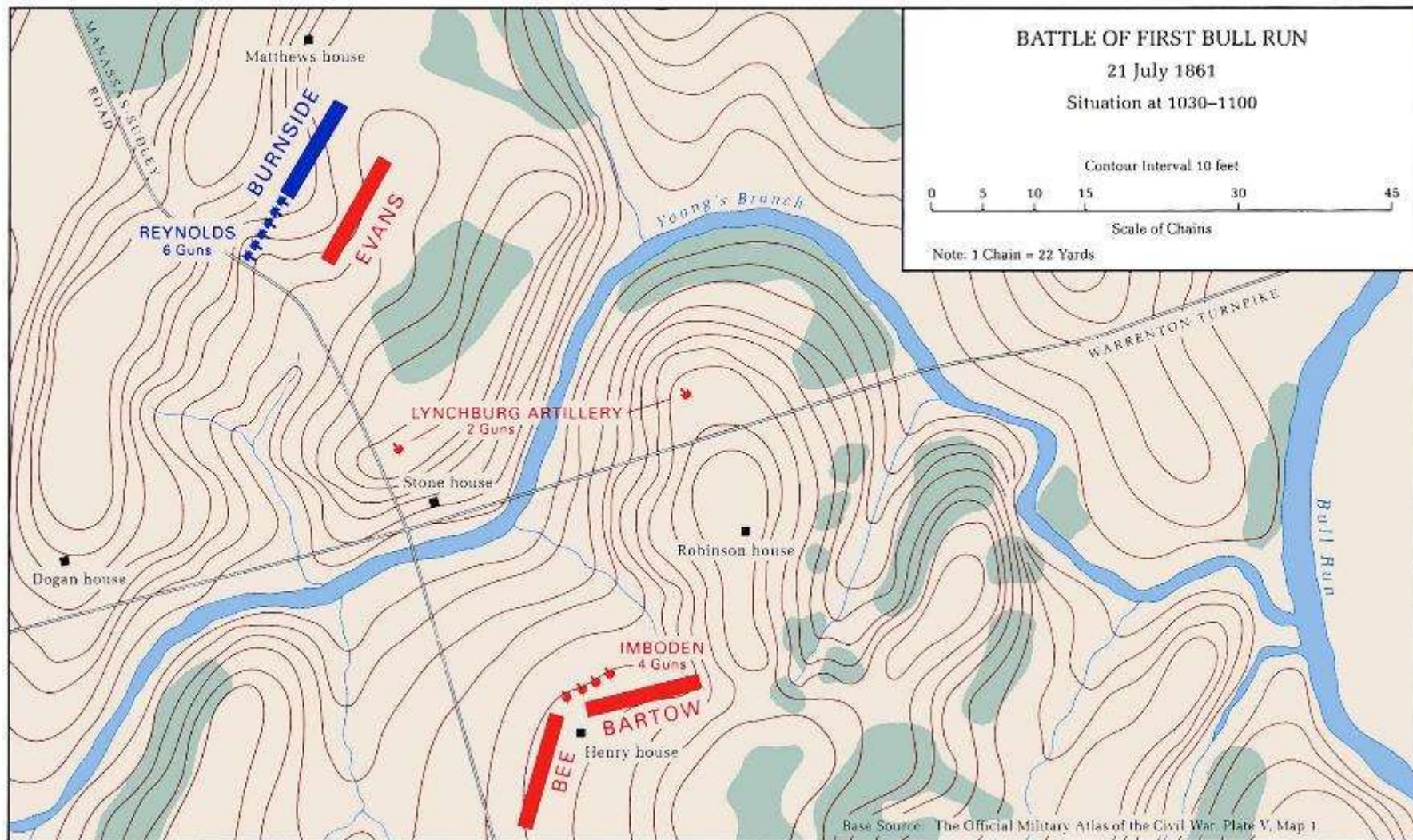
JULY 21, 1861 BEGINS





JULY 21, 1861

MID -LATE MORNING





JACKSON'S ROUTE TO HISTORY



Historic Road Trace

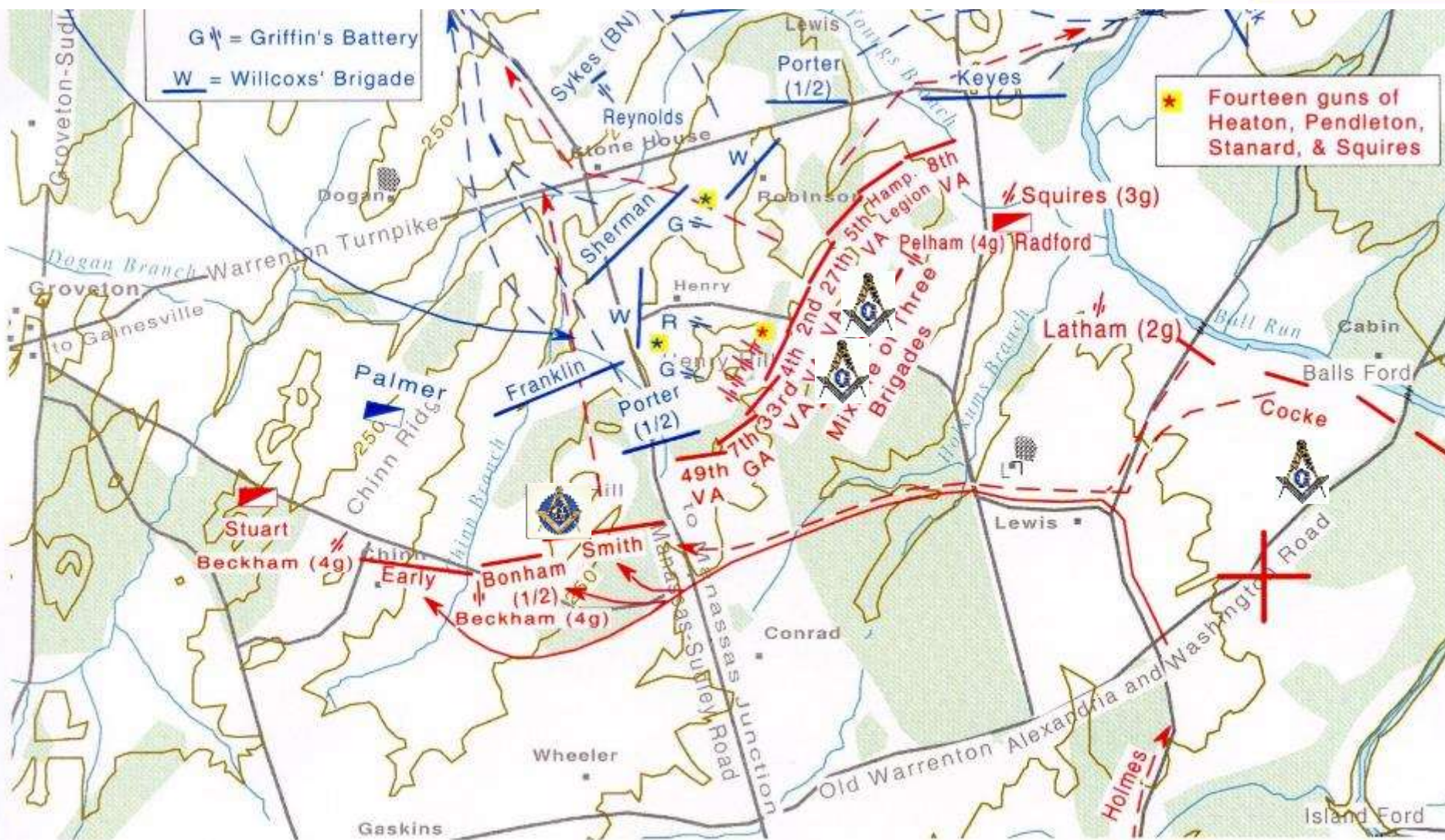
The road trace before you once linked the Spring Hill Farm (Henry Hill) and the Portici plantation. Both of these properties figured prominently at First Manassas and the narrow path connecting them became a conduit for Confederate troop movements.

General Thomas J. Jackson's brigade emerged here on Henry Hill around noon on July 21, 1861. Many other regiments soon followed. The many reinforcements coming up this road contributed to the eventual Confederate victory.





FIRST MANASSAS

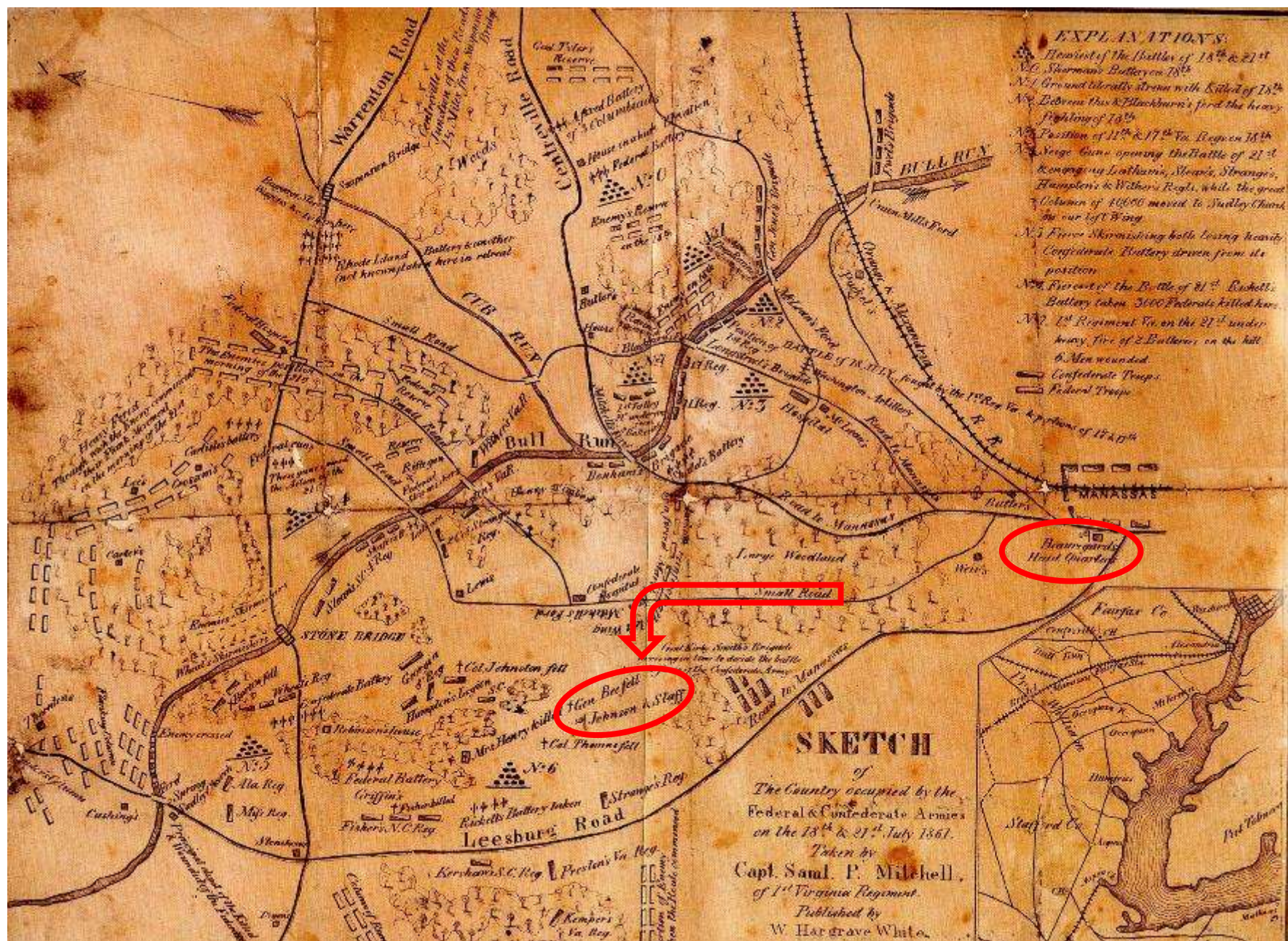




VIRGINIA MILITARY LODGES AT FIRST MANASSAS



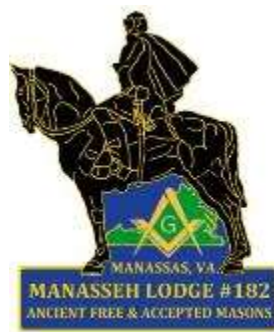
8th Va Inf / 5th Bde Cooke / Army of the Potomac
10th Va Inf / 4th Bde Smith/Elzey / Army of Shenandoah
14th Va Inf
17th Va Inf / 4th Bde Longstreet / Army of the Potomac
18th Va Inf / 5th Bde Cooke / Army of the Potomac
19th Va Inf / 5th Bde Cooke / Army of the Potomac
26th Va Inf / 5th Bde Cooke / Army of the Potomac
28th Va Inf
6th NC Inf / 3rd Bde Bee / Army of Shenandoah
 4th Al, 2nd Miss, 11th Miss
4th Va Arty
1st Bde Jackson / Army of Shenandoah
 2nd ,4th ,5th ,27th ,33rd Va Inf





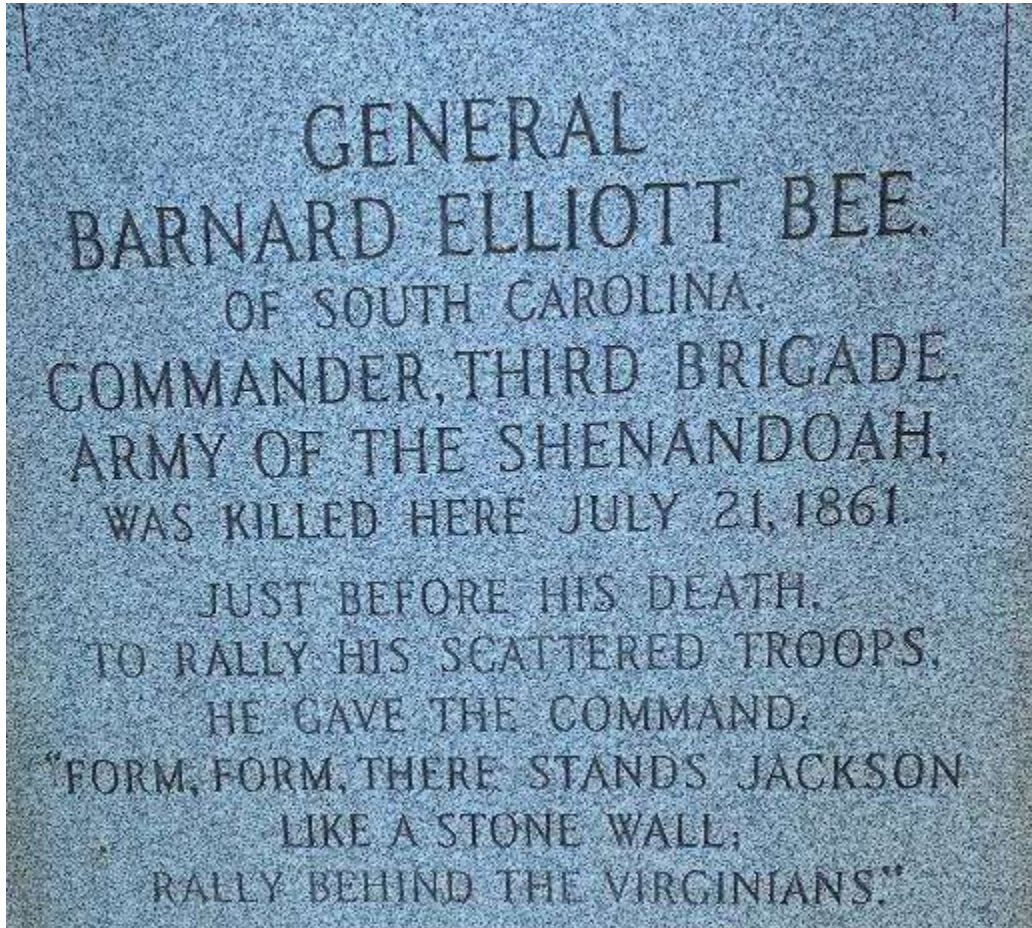


FIRST MANASSAS





FIRST MANASSAS

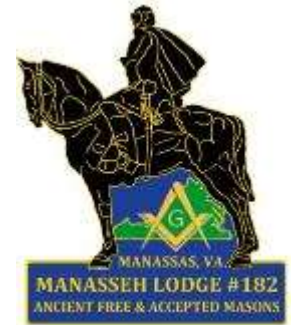


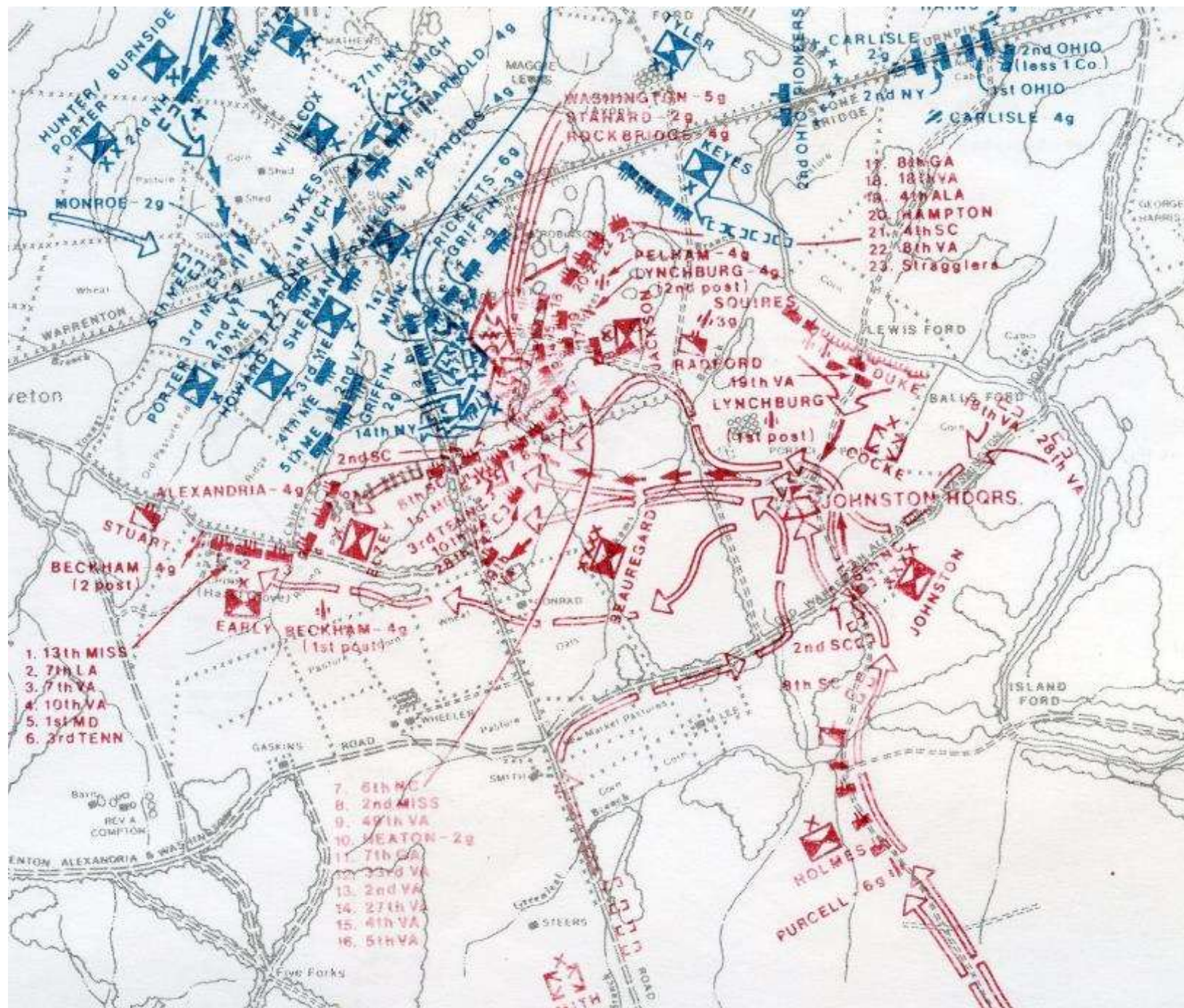
Barnard D. Bee, Jr.



JUL 21, 1861

1ST BATTLE OF MANASSAS

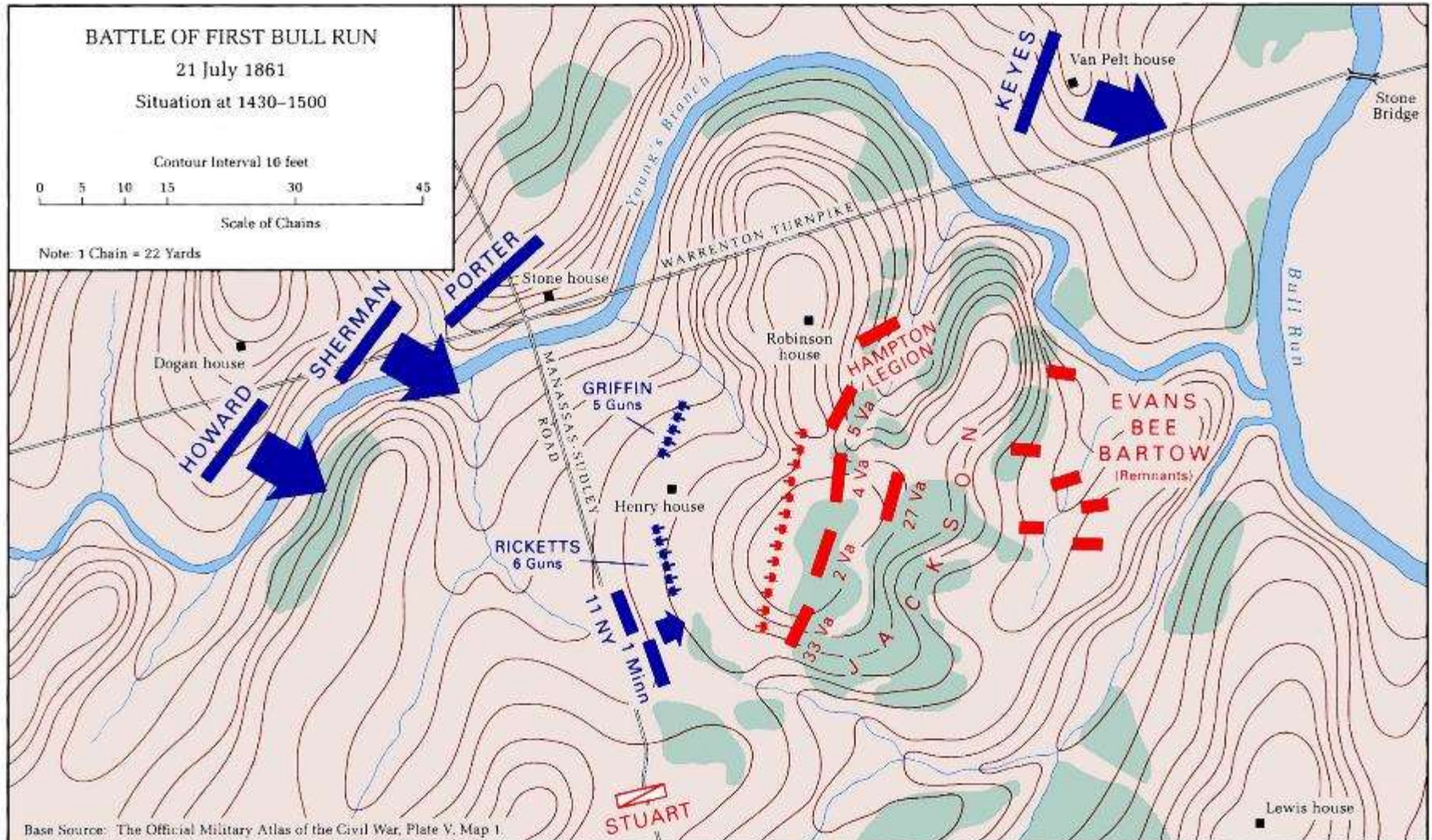
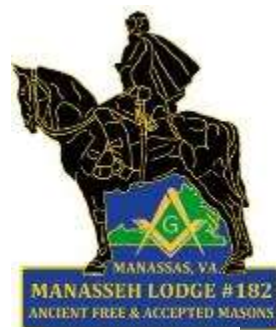






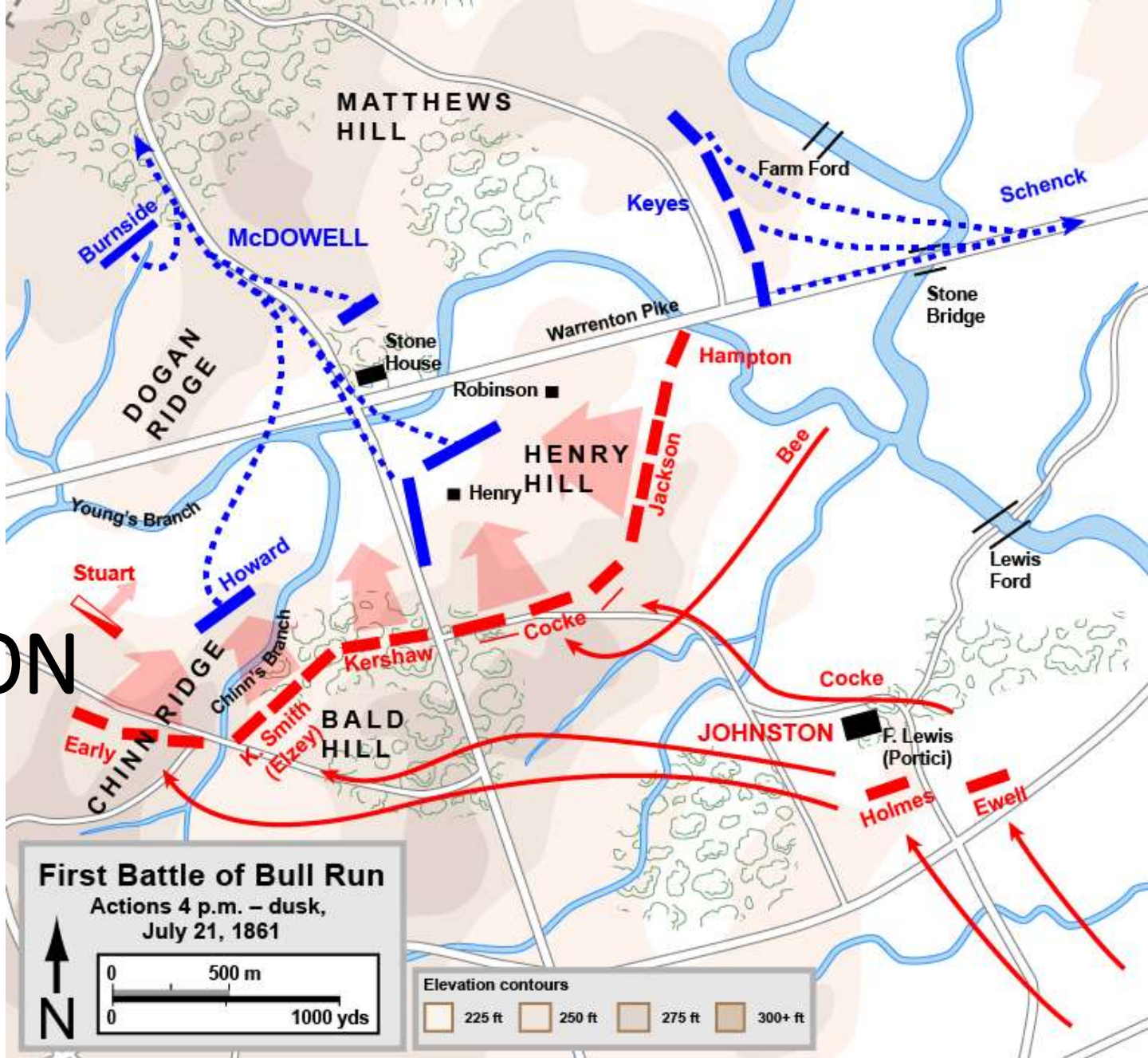
JULY 21, 1861

MID - AFTERNOON



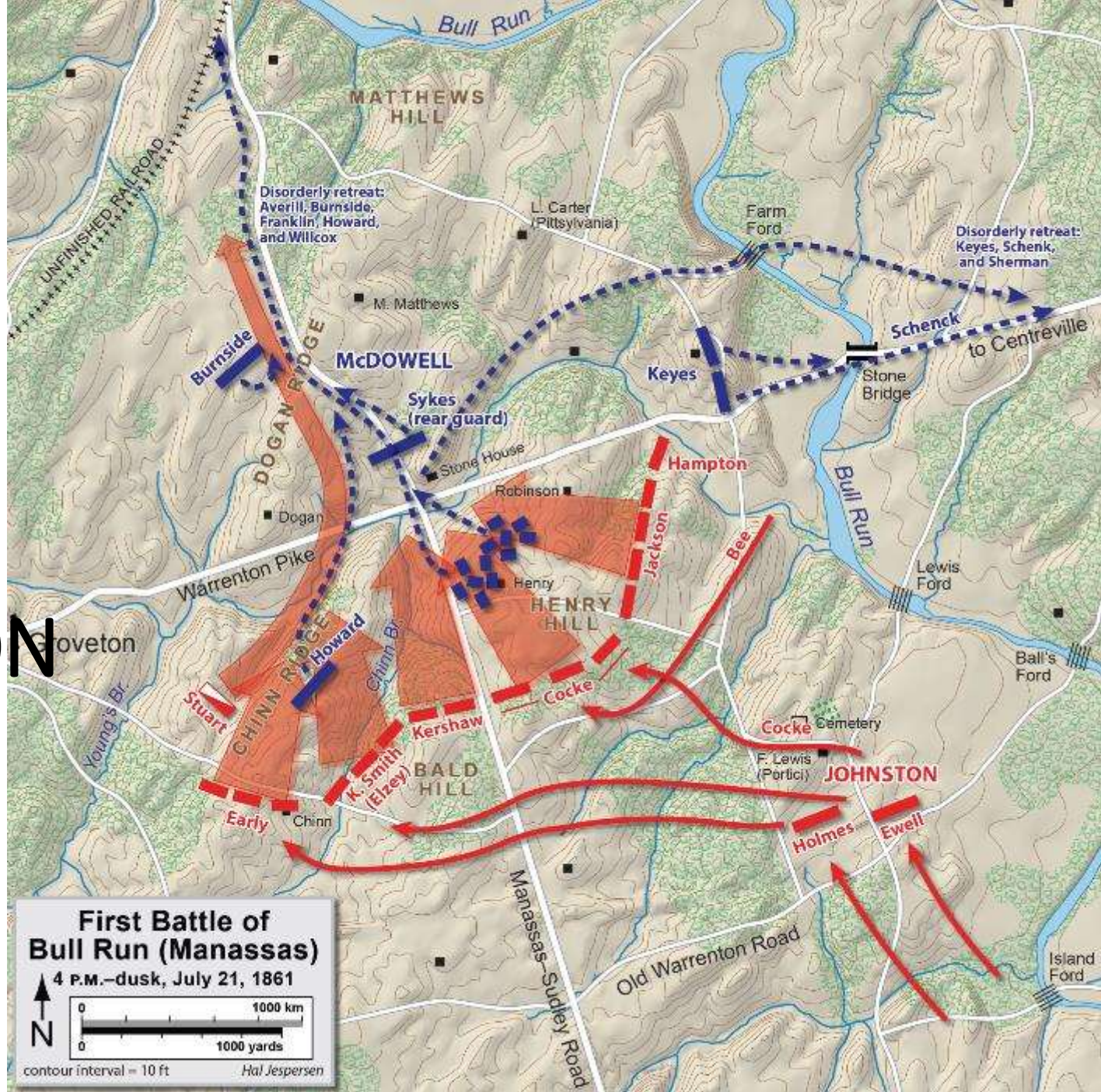


JULY 21,
1861
LATE
AFTERNOON





JULY 21,
1861
LATE
AFTERNOON





JUL 21, 1861

1ST BATTLE OF MANASSAS



Manassas National Battlefield Park

National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior

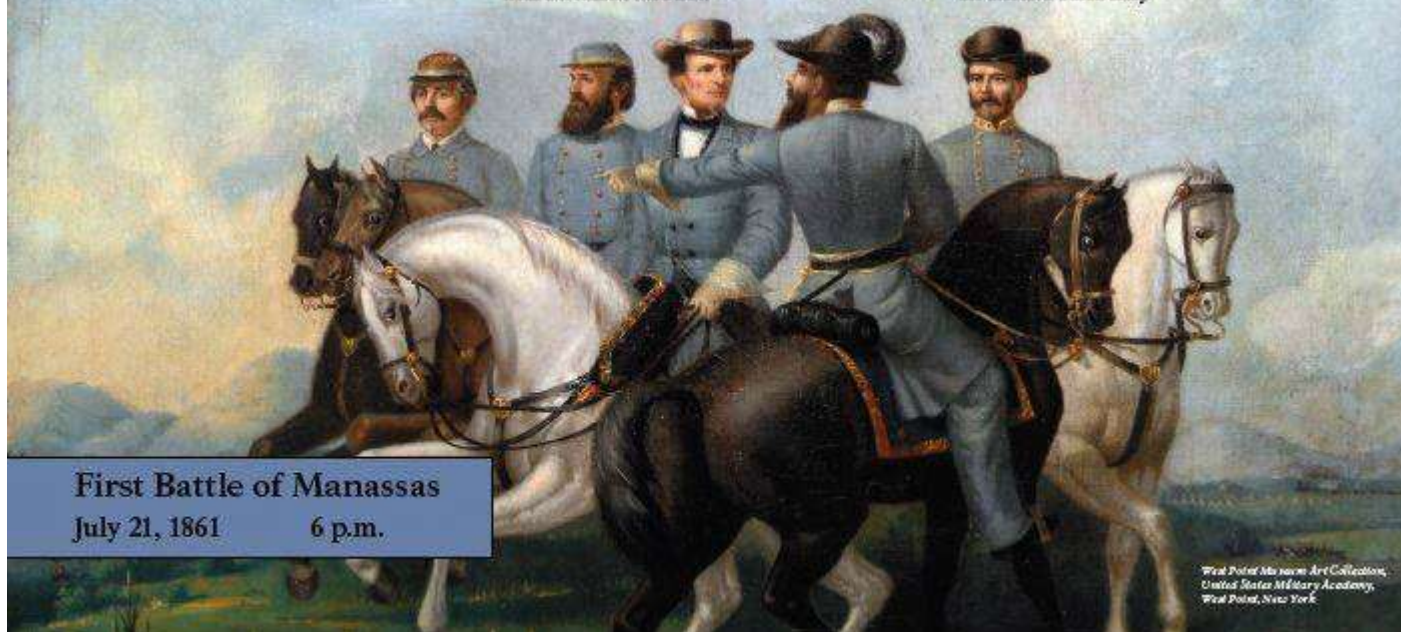


The Arrival of Jefferson Davis

In frantic suspense, Confederate President Jefferson Davis found it impossible to remain in Richmond. He secured a special train to Manassas Junction and then proceeded to the battlefield on horseback. As he approached Portici, the president learned of the great Southern victory.

Determined to tour the battleground, Davis and his retinue set off for Henry Hill. As they descended here into the valley of Holkums Branch, the group encountered a crowd of soldiers congregated around the stream, including "Stonewall" Jackson, who was receiving treatment for a broken finger from Dr. Hunter McGuire.

The physician recalled that Jackson "stood up at once, he took off his cap and saluted the president and said: 'We have whipped them; they ran like dogs. Give me 10,000 men and I shall take Washington City tomorrow.'" Despite Jackson's bold proclamation, the Confederates lacked the organization to pursue the defeated Union army.

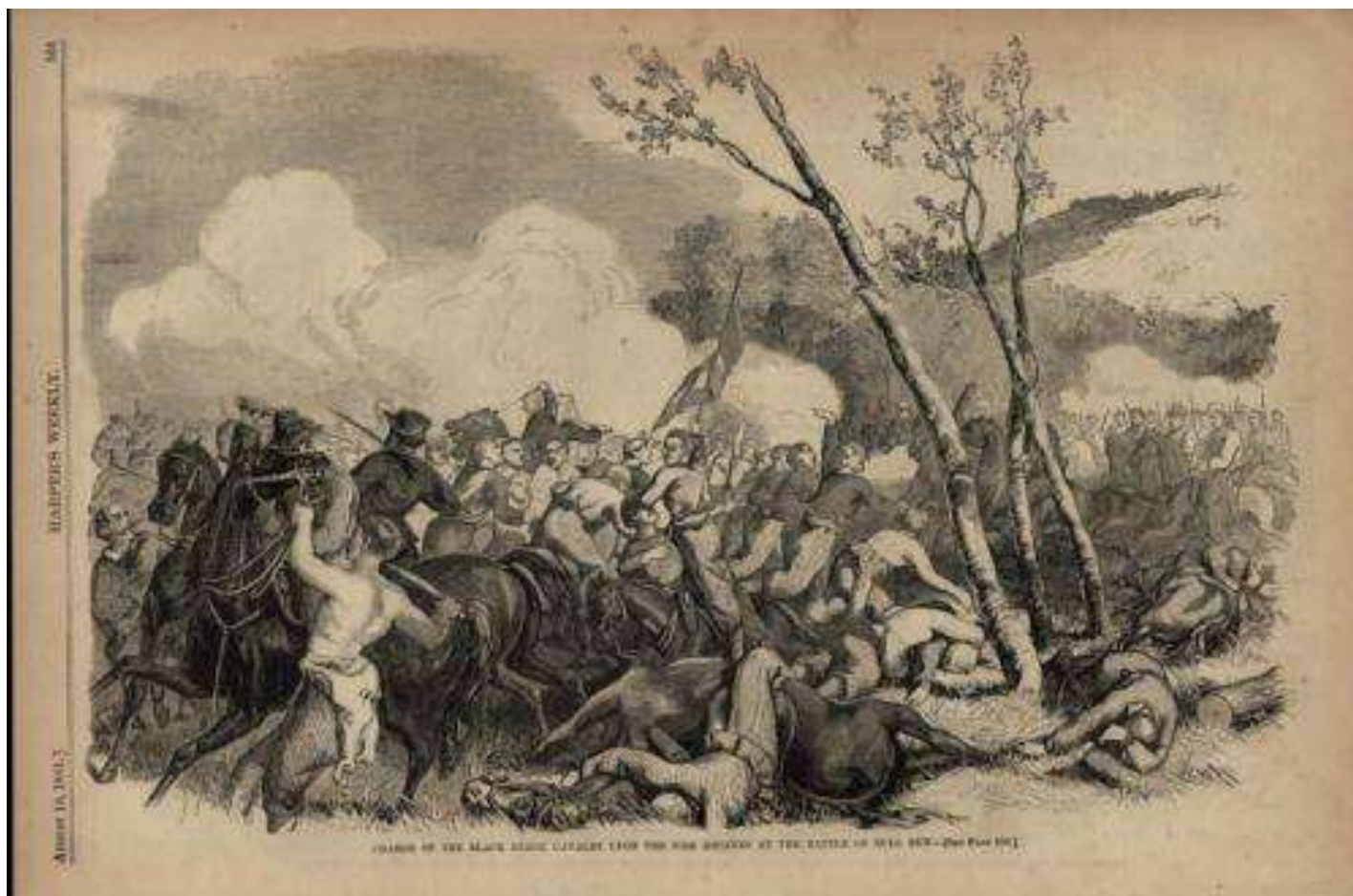


First Battle of Manassas
July 21, 1861 6 p.m.

West Point Museum Art Collection,
United States Military Academy,
West Point, New York



JEB STUART 1ST CAVALRY REGIMENT





4th VIRGINIA CAVALRY REGIMENT



THE VIRGINIA 4TH CAVALRY COMPLETED ITS ORGANIZATION AT SANGSTER'S CROSS ROADS, PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VIRGINIA, ON SEPTEMBER 19, 1861. THE 4TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY REGIMENT INCLUDED THE FOLLOWING COMPANIES (ALL PREVIOUSLY INDEPENDENT MILITIA COMPANIES):

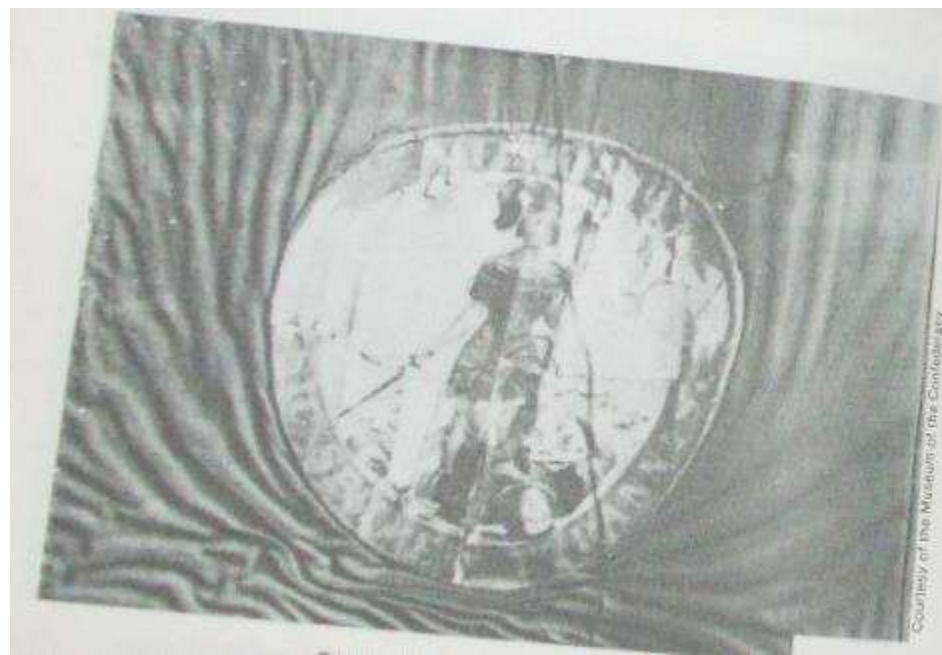
- **CO. A - THE PRINCE WILLIAM CAVALRY (PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY);**
- **CO. B - THE CHESTERFIELD LIGHT DRAGOONS (CHESTERFIELD COUNTY);**
- **CO. C - THE MADISON INVINCIBLES (MADISON COUNTY);**
- **CO. D - THE LITTLE FORK RANGERS (NAMED FOR THE LITTLE FORK CHURCH IN CULPEPER COUNTY);**
- **CO. E - THE POWHATAN TROOP (POWHATAN COUNTY);**
- **CO. F - THE GOOCHLAND LIGHT DRAGOONS (GOOCHLAND COUNTY);**
- **CO. G - THE HANOVER LIGHT DRAGOONS (HANOVER COUNTY);**
- **CO. H - THE BLACK HORSE TROOP (WARRENTON, FAUQUIER COUNTY);**
- **CO. I - THE GOVERNOR'S MOUNTED GUARD (RICHMOND);**
- **CO. J - PHILIP MCKINNEY'S COMPANY (BUCKINGHAM COUNTY).**



CO. A - THE PRINCE WILLIAM CAVALRY



CO. H - THE BLACK HORSE TROOP





BLACK HORSE CAVALRY





MT. CARMEL LODGE NO.133



- 1803 WARRINGTON NO. 69
- 3 CHARTERS: 1823 – 1846 – 1852
- DORMANT DURING THE CIVIL WAR, AND NO MEETINGS WERE HELD FROM FEBRUARY 26, 1861 TO SEPTEMBER 26, 1865





C

57

BLACK HORSE CAVALRY

The Black Horse Cavalry was conceived at a gathering of Warrenton lawyers in 1858 and was among the local militia companies called to active duty by Governor Henry Wise in 1859. The Black Horse led a successful charge against Union forces at the First Battle of Manassas, winning the special praise of Confederate President Jefferson Davis. Known as Company H of the 4th Virginia Cavalry, the unit served as bodyguard, escort, and scout for generals Joseph E. Johnston and Stonewall Jackson. Following the war, a number of the men of the Black Horse became prominent leaders in the Commonwealth.

VIRGINIA HISTORIC LANDMARKS COMMISSION, 1984



VIRGINIA MILITARY LODGES AT FIRST MANASSAS



8th Va Inf / 5th Bde Cooke / Army of the Potomac
10th Va Inf / 4th Bde Smith/Elzey / Army of Shenandoah
14th Va Inf
17th Va Inf / 4th Bde Longstreet / Army of the Potomac
18th Va Inf / 5th Bde Cooke / Army of the Potomac
19th Va Inf / 5th Bde Cooke / Army of the Potomac
26th Va Inf / 5th Bde Cooke / Army of the Potomac
28th Va Inf
6th NC Inf / 3rd Bde Bee / Army of Shenandoah
 4th Al, 2nd Miss, 11th Miss
4th Va Arty
1st Bde Jackson / Army of Shenandoah
 2nd ,4th ,5th ,27th ,33rd Va Inf



CONFEDERATE BATTLE FLAG REPLACES STAR AND BARS





10th Virginia Infantry Regiment Battlefield Honors



1861:

July 21 - First Manassas

1862:

May 8 - McDowell

May 25 - First Winchester

June 9 - Port Republic

June 27 - Cold Harbor

July 1 - Malvern Hill

August 9 - Cedar Run

August 28 - Groveton

August 29-30 - Second Manassas

September 1 - Chantilly

December 13 - Fredericksburg

1863:

May 2-3 - Chancellorsville

June 15 - Stephenson's Depot, Second Winchester

July 2-3 - Gettysburg

October 9-27 - Bristoe Campaign

November 25-27 - Mine Run Campaign

1864:

May 5-7 - Wilderness

May 10-12 - Spotsylvania Court House

July 9 - Monocacy Junction

July 12 - Fort Stevens

September 19 - Third Winchester

September 22 - Fisher's Hill

October 19 - Cedar Creek

1865:

March 25 - Fort Stedman

April 6 - Lockett's Farm, Saylor's Creek

April 9 - Appomattox Court House

April 12 - Surrender of the Army of Northern Virginia



The 10th Virginia Regiment of the Virginia Line
was initially raised on December 28, 1775
in western Virginia for service with the Continental Army.

The regiment was formally authorized as a unit
of the Continental Army on September 16, 1776.

The 10th Regiment was then re-organized on February 12, 1777
to consist of 10 companies

from Augusta, Amherst, Caroline, Culpepper, Cumberland, Fairfax,
Fauquier, Orange, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and King George Counties.

The 10th Virginia Volunteer Infantry Regiment
had its origins in volunteer militia companies organized in the late 1850's
in Rockingham County, VA.

. Some of these units, then called the Valley Guard,
were summoned to Harper's Ferry in response to the John Brown rebellion,
where they served as guards during Brown's trial and execution.

Eleven companies made up the 10th Virginia.

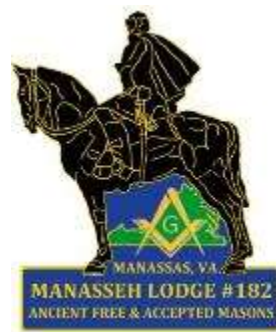
Seven companies were drawn from Rockingham County,
two from Shenandoah County, one from Page County
and one from Madison County.

A total of about 1,475 / 2,200 men in all served in the Tenth
during the time when the regiment was under arms.

As part of the Army of Northern Virginia,
the regiment saw action in almost every major engagement
that was fought in Virginia, Maryland (except Antietam / Sharpsburg)
and Pennsylvania.

From 1,475 men under arms, the 10th Virginia was decimated
by battle injuries and disease.

When the war ended with the surrender
of the Army of Northern Virginia at Appomattox Court House
on April 9, 1865, only about 45 men from the Tenth
under the command of Lieutenant Colonel D H L Martz were left.
Of those 45, only 11 were still able to carry arms
and fulfill their duties.





APR 12, 1865



HONOR ANSWERING HONOR



John Brown Gordon
Gale City #2, Atlanta, GA

Joshua Lawrence Chamberlain
United #8, Brunswick, MA

RESULTS



LOSSES

*Americans
Killed or Wounded*



DAYS

1st MANASSAS

3,510 1

TARAWA

3,178 4

19,307 3

2nd MANASSAS

20,328 36

IWO JIMA

32,726 1

Antietam

51,112 3

Gettysburg

47,424 58,220 13 yr Vietnam

6,106 Iraq 2,316 Afg 13 yr

